

*"The best reading,
for the largest number, at the least cost"*

American Library Association

Handbook January, 1897

The association seeks in every practicable way to develop and strengthen the public library as an essential part of the American educational system. It therefore strives by individual effort of members and where practicable by local organization to stimulate public interest in establishing or improving libraries and thus to bring the best reading within reach of all.

American Library Association

Organized Oct. 6, 1876; incorporated Dec. 10, 1879.

Origin. Early in 1876 a few who believed that the great work just opening before libraries as an educational force demanded organization and active co-operation, proposed a library conference in connection with the Centennial exhibition. The hearty responses from prominent librarians led to general announcements in the press and special invitations, sent through the U. S. Bureau of Education, to American and leading foreign librarians. October 4, 1876, 100 enthusiastic librarians gathered in Philadelphia and spent three days in comparison of methods and active interchange of views and experience.

The great practical benefits derived and the possibilities of progress and influence suggested by this first meeting convinced the most skeptical, and on October 6, 1876, was permanently organized the AMERICAN LIBRARY ASSOCIATION, "for the purpose of promoting the library interests of the country, and of increasing reciprocity and good will among librarians and all interested in library economy and bibliographical studies."

Growth. The growth of the influence of the association was for many years very

slight, hardly extending beyond the circle of its own active members. About six years ago the leaven that had been quietly working began to show itself and library methods began to be more harmonious. Similar plans were adopted for conducting the work in many libraries. Co-operative work in many lines was started. Library clubs were formed in various cities. State library associations were organized in many states. All of this work was, however, done by librarians or those directly connected with libraries. When the first state library commission was formed by action of a legislature, a great advance was made; it being the first formal recognition of the library by the state as a necessary part of the higher educational system. During 1896 the advance has been so great as to be almost beyond belief.

The National Educational Association, the great organized body of educators of the United States, at their meeting held in July, 1896, asked for the co-operation of the American Library Association.

In December, 1896, the United States Government, through its Joint Committee of Congress on the Library, asked the American Library Association for suggestions with regard to the management, objects and aims of the Library of Congress.

The American Library Association, now twenty years old, has reached the position of being officially recognized as one of the great educational forces of our country.

Organization. The first officers were: president, Justin Winsor; vice-presidents, A. R. Spofford, W. F. Poole, H. A. Homes; secretary and treasurer, Melvil Dewey. They drafted a constitution and by-laws, which were adopted at the second meeting in New York, September 4, 1877.

Since that date amendments and changes which the growth of the association had shown to be desirable have been made.

Constitution

§ 1 *Name.* This organization shall be called the American Library Association.

§ 2 *Object.* Its object shall be to promote the welfare of libraries by stimulating public interest in founding and improving them, by securing needed state and national legislation, by furthering such co-operative work as shall improve results or reduce expenses, by exchanging views and making recommendations and by advancing the common interests of librarians, trustees and others engaged in library or allied educational work.

Members

§ 3 *Eligibility.* Any trustee, librarian or other person engaged in public library administration may become a member of the Association by paying the annual fee and signing the constitution or a membership application blank supplied by the secretary and to be filed in the records. Other persons may in the same manner become members after election by the board. Any member paying an annual fee of five dollars shall be known as a fellow.

§ 4 *Annual fee.* The annual dues shall be two dollars for members and five dollars for fellows or institutions, payable in January.

§ 5 *Associates.* Associates may be elected by the board for a single year with all privileges of members except voting, and shall pay beside the annual fee of two dollars such fee as shall be established each year by the board for associates wishing to share in reduced rates granted to members; but no extra fee shall be required from persons in the immediate family of members.

§ 6 *Honorary members.* Honorary members nominated by the board may be elected by unanimous vote at any meeting of the association and shall be exempt from dues.

§ 7 *Life members and fellows.* Any member may become a life member or life fellow, entitled during life to all rights and privileges

of membership without payment of annual dues, by payment of \$25 for life membership and \$100 for life fellowship.

Endowment Fund

§ 8 All receipts from life memberships and all gifts for this special purpose, shall constitute an endowment fund which shall be invested and kept forever inviolate. The interest shall be expended as the council may direct. The custody of the endowment fund shall be committed to three trustees, one of whom shall be elected by ballot at each annual meeting of the association, to hold office for three years from the date of his election. No money shall be expended from the endowment fund except on check signed by a majority of the trustees.

Officers

§ 9 The officers of the association shall be a president, three vice-presidents, a secretary, a recorder and a treasurer, to be elected by ballot at the annual meeting and to hold office until the adjournment of the meeting at which their successors are elected.

§ 10 *Executive board.* These officers, together with the president for the preceding year, shall constitute an executive board, with power to act for the association in inter-

vals between meetings on all matters on which they reach unanimous agreement.

They shall elect from members of the association a finance committee consisting of three members, a co-operation committee of five members, and such other committees or officers as shall be required to transact the business of the association.

§ 11 *Secretary.* The secretary shall have charge of the books, papers and correspondence, and shall give due notice of any election, appointment, meeting or other business requiring the personal attention of any member.

§ 12 *Recorder.* The recorder shall keep a faithful record of the members present at each meeting of the association or board and of all business transacted.

§ 13 *Treasurer.* The treasurer shall keep a full and accurate record of all receipts and disbursements, with date, purpose, and amount; collect dues; pay bills, but only on written order of two members of the finance committee; and shall make an annual report.

§ 14 *Finance committee.* The finance committee shall make all needed appropriations audit bills, and give orders on the treasurer for payment; and no expense shall be incurred on behalf of the association by any officer or committee, in excess of the appro-

priation made for the purpose by the finance committee.

§ 15 *Co-operation committee.* The co-operation committee shall consider and report on plans for securing improvement, economy, uniformity and harmony in any department of literary work.

§ 16 *Publishing section.* The publishing section shall consist of five members appointed by the executive board for terms of not more than three years. Its object shall be to secure the preparation and publication of such catalog indexes and other bibliographic and library aids as it may approve.

The section shall annually appoint from its own number a chairman, secretary and treasurer.

No moneys shall be paid by the treasurer except with the written approval of three other members of the section, and no work shall be undertaken except by a vote of a majority of the whole section.

The treasury of the section is entirely distinct from that of the association, and the association is not liable for any debts incurred by the section. With the approval of the finance committee money may be appropriated from the treasury of the association for the running expenses of the section, but the

section depends on the endowment fund as the financial basis of its undertakings.

The section shall report in writing at each annual meeting of the American Library Association.

§ 17 *Council.* There shall be a council to serve as an advisory board. No recommendation in relation to library administration shall be promulgated by the association, and no section shall be established under its name, till approved by two-thirds vote of the council.

The council shall consist of 20 members, whose term of office shall be five years. They shall be divided into five classes, so that the term of office of four members shall expire annually. Election for their successors shall be by ballot of the association at the annual meeting, from eight nominees selected by the council by ballot. All other vacancies shall be filled by the council for the unexpired terms.

Meetings

§ 18 *Regular meetings.* There shall be an annual meeting at such time and place as may have been decided on by the association or board, and the secretary shall send notice to every member of the association at least one month before meeting.

§ 19 *Special meetings.* Special meetings of the association shall be called by the president on request of 10 or more members, provided that one month's previous notice be duly given, and that only business specified in the call shall be transacted.

Meetings of the board may be called by the president or by a majority of its members.

§ 20 *Quorum.* Twenty active members shall constitute a quorum.

§ 21 *Votes by correspondence.* Any resolution approved in writing by every member of the board or of any committee shall have the force of a vote.

Amendments and By-Laws

§ 22 *Amendments.* This constitution may be amended by three-fourths vote at two successive meetings of the association, provided that each member shall be notified of the proposed amendment at least one month before its final adoption.

§ 23 *Adoption and amendment.* Any by-law not inconsistent with this constitution may be adopted or amended by three-fourths vote at two successive meetings.

§ 24 *Suspension and repeal.* Any by-law may be suspended by unanimous vote at any meeting, but shall be repealed only by three-fourths vote at two successive meetings.

BY-LAWS

§ 1 *Eligibility of president.* The same person shall not be elected president for two consecutive terms.

§ 2 *Program.* No paper shall be read before a meeting of the association till it has been examined by the board or a program committee appointed by it, which shall decide whether it is to be read entire or by abstract, or to be submitted for printing in full or abstract, or rejected.

§ 3 *Resolutions and arrangements.* The board shall appoint for each general meeting a local committee to have in charge all local arrangements under the direction of the board or program committee, and also a resolutions committee, to prepare for the association needed votes of thanks and other resolutions; and all resolutions offered by members shall be referred to this committee for any desirable revision before final action is taken thereon by the association.

§ 4 The executive board should provide a printed ballot containing not less than three nominees for each office, including any names filed with the secretary 48 hours before the election by five members of the association.

Objects. Beside advancing general library interests in every practicable way, the associ-

ation, which is commonly known as the A. L. A., aims:

1 By organization and force of numbers to effect needed reforms and improvements most of which could not be brought about by individual effort.

2 By co-operation, to lessen labor and expense of library administration.

3 By discussion and comparison, to utilize the combined experiments and experience of the profession in perfecting plans and methods and in solving difficulties.

4 By meetings and correspondence, to promote acquaintance and *esprit de corps*.

Meetings. Dates and places of general meetings are as follows:

- 1876 Philadelphia
- 1877 New York
- 1877 London, international; 22 American delegates
- 1879 Boston and Cambridge
- 1881 Washington and Baltimore
- 1882 Cincinnati
- 1883 Buffalo
- 1885 Lake George
- 1886 Milwaukee
- 1887 Thousand Islands
- 1888 Catskills
- 1889 St. Louis
- 1890 White Mountains

- 1891 San Francisco
- 1892 Lakewood (N. J.), Baltimore and Washington
- 1893 Chicago
- 1894 Lake Placid in the Adirondacks
- 1895 Denver
- 1896 Cleveland
- 1897 Philadelphia

Three sessions are usually held daily, and between these are crowded the various section and committee meetings.

Condensed papers and practical discussions occupy the whole time, and the A. L. A. is widely known as one of the hardest working among the hundreds of annual conventions.

Postconferences. Experience having proved that perhaps quite as much practical good for the year's work comes from the informal discussions carried on by twos and threes, as from the formal sessions it is usual to have a postconference, which is at once so enjoyable and profitable that it tends to hold together the leading members for a few days, when they have leisure to talk over fully the subjects in which they have common and peculiar interest.

This postconference, the intervals between sessions, and the one social evening which is a fixed feature of the program, afford opportunity for informal intercourse which does

much to develop the strong *esprit de corps* which characterizes the A. L. A.

Membership. Membership is open to any person connected with library administration, whether as trustee, librarian, assistant or in any other capacity. The A. L. A. also cordially welcomes all other friends of library progress, who may become members on vote of the board; for the vast field before the association offers abundant work for all.

Annual fees vary according to grade of membership. For details see constitution, § 4-9.

Every member receives free the annual volume of proceedings. In these days of rapid library progress every librarian who wishes to keep abreast of his profession must keep in close touch with this representative national body. In it are enrolled from all parts of the country, not only librarians, but also many others interested in libraries as an educational agency. To its leaders libraries everywhere turn for advice as to buildings, administration and employees; and from its ranks nearly all important library positions in the country are filled.

Sections

Within the association are several sub-organizations of those engaged in the same

specific work or seeking to accomplish some common purpose of too technical or novel character, or involving too great outlay, to belong properly to the association at large. These sections, whose meetings are open to all, provide for the needs of each special class of workers, while the regular sessions are left free for subjects of general interest.

College Section

The college librarians held their first meeting in 1889 in St. Louis, to consider more fully than could be done in the general meetings of the association, topics of special interest to librarians of educational institutions. Since then, meetings have been held regularly.

State Library Section

This section, including both state and law library interests, was one of the first organized. In 1893 this was divided into the state library section and the law section. The most important library problem now before the country is the relation of the state to libraries. This includes legislation, subsidies, state aid, exemption from taxation, public documents and their distribution, organization of the library interests of each state, library commissions, traveling libraries, public libraries departments, annotated lists of best books prepared and distributed by the state author-

ities, and indeed every question concerning the state's relation to library interests.

The results already obtained in the way of state library commissions and state aid to libraries in both grants of moneys and traveling libraries, warrants the expectation that through the state library is to be found the greatest means of library advancement in the immediate future.

State aid to libraries. Seven states, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Connecticut, Vermont, Wisconsin, Ohio and New Jersey, have already established library commissions and offer aid in money, advice or other assistance to new libraries. California, Colorado, Illinois, Indiana and Kentucky have bills establishing library commissions before their legislatures this winter.

California, Maine and Rhode Island give assistance to school or other libraries through the board of education or state library. New York has no library commission, but the regents of the University of the State of New York have two funds for the benefit of libraries. From the academic fund of about \$250,000 annually they grant money for approved books added to libraries of academies and high schools or loan them as academic traveling libraries. For the last five years \$25,000 a year has also been appropriated

for the benefit of free public libraries and for books to be lent under regents' rules. Libraries receiving aid must be under state supervision, must be free to the public for either circulation or reference, and must be open at least one hour on three days of each week, and oftener in larger places according to population. A grant equal to the amount raised from local sources, but not to exceed \$200 a year is made to each library to be spent exclusively for books approved by the regents. The public libraries division of the university also aids libraries by answering requests for advice and instruction, by official visitation, by lists of approved books, by promoting library organization and in other ways. The state library also lends books to any of the university institutions.

A traveling library can be borrowed for six months by any library under regents' control, by any community on application of 25 taxpayers, or by the officers of a registered extension center, study club or reading circle giving a satisfactory guaranty for safe return and paying a fee of \$3 for 50 volumes or \$5 for 100 volumes. Annotated catalogs may be had free on application. The state now has in active use about 300 traveling libraries of usually 100 volumes each.

A library not owned by the public, but

maintained for its welfare and free use, if registered by the regents as maintaining a proper standard, may obtain a subsidy from local taxation of not more than 10 cents a volume of the yearly circulation approved and certified by the regents.

Any city, town, village or school district may levy a tax in addition to all other taxes authorized by law for the maintenance of a public library.

For further information address Public Libraries division, Regents' office, Albany, N.Y.

The work accomplished by the various state library associations was well summed up by Miss Emma Louise Adams, librarian of the Plainfield, New Jersey, public library, in the Library Journal for November, 1895.

The executive committee has made arrangements for receiving frequent and accurate reports from every state and territory in the union regarding the progress of library legislation, the establishment of new libraries and all library gifts and bequests, to be formulated for the annual meetings of the American Library Association.

Traveling libraries. This subject is receiving a great deal of attention, and an increasing interest is being shown in several of the states, in this method of bringing books to the people whereby libraries are acting up to the

motto of our association, which demands a provision of "the best reading for the largest number at the least cost."

New York for many years has conducted a successful system of traveling libraries. More recently Iowa, Michigan, Montana and Wisconsin have passed laws establishing the traveling library system; in Ohio this system has just been started under the general law passed in 1896.

Philadelphia through its Free Library has started the traveling libraries throughout the more remote parts of the city, and in Massachusetts and Wisconsin they are conducted under private auspices.

More and more the traveling library system is receiving notice, and in order to gather information as to the past and suggestions for the future a standing committee has been formed.

Trustees Section

The desire to bring trustees into active co-operation with librarians was felt from the very beginning of the association.

In 1890 the trustees section was formed. Interest has increased until now the section is on a firm foundation and its influence is being felt. More boards of trustees than ever before are recognizing the value to a library of having its librarian attend the meetings.

Publishing Section

Object. To secure the preparation and publication of catalogs, indexes and other bibliographic and library aids.

Origin and history. It was organized in 1886, on the basis of a publishing society with an annual ten-dollar subscription or membership fee. It soon appeared, however, that the section would not be able to issue annually and regularly publications valued at this sum, and the annual character of the subscription necessarily disappeared, each member being asked to renew his subscription only when previous ones had been cancelled by books sent to him charged against it.

The publications mentioned below were issued on this basis, distributed to members and sold at a higher price to others. Since the establishment of the A. L. A. endowment fund, however, which can now be depended upon to furnish the financial guarantee for the publications of the association, the complicated membership plan seems unnecessary, and an amendment has been adopted abolishing this feature of the organization and making the publishing section simply a committee of the association composed of five members to encourage the preparation and to direct the publication of such catalogs, in-

dexes and other bibliographic and library aids as it may approve.

Publications. *Reading for the young*, a classified and annotated catalog (with author index) of books for young people, prepared by John F. Sargent, was issued in 1890 and has found a ready sale and quick recognition as a useful guide. A supplement nearly as large as the original was published in the autumn of 1896, compiled by Mr. Sargent's sisters, Mary E. and Abby L. Sargent, of the Medford public library. This contains two indexes, an author-index to its own titles and a detailed subject-index to both the original and the supplement. The usefulness of both these lists is increased by the fact that they include articles in children's periodicals—*St. Nicholas*, the *Youth's Companion*, *Harper's Round Table* and *Wide Awake*—which makes them the *Young People's Poole's Index*.

The A. L. A. Index, issued in 1893, aims to do for general literature what *Poole's Index* does for periodicals. In a single alphabet of subjects it gives a clue to the labyrinth of miscellaneous essays, collected biography and travel, historical monographs, reports of various sociological societies, boards, etc. A supplement is already in hand which will be published in 1897. It will include the annual contributions which have appeared in the

Annual Literary Index, and as much as possible beside. It is hoped that it may take the form of a second edition rather than that of a supplement, and include all the material of the old volume.

List of Subject Headings for Use in Dictionary Catalogs. This was compiled by a committee of the Association, of which Mr. Gardner M. Jones, of the Salem public library was chairman, and published in 1895. It is intended to promote uniformity in cataloging and to help the cataloger in choosing between synonymous or related headings, and in making the necessary cross-references. A sale of 315 copies in the first nine months shows that it is a tool which librarians are ready to use.

Annotated Lists. The section intends to publish a series of lists of books in different departments, accompanied by critical and comparative notes. The first of the series was a work of general scope, *List of Books for Girls and Women and their Clubs*, its different sections compiled by specialists who are recognized as competent authorities in their several departments, such as Mr. Russell Sturgis in fine arts, Mr. H. E. Krehbiel in music, Prof. R. G. Thwaites in history, H. C. Bolton in chemistry, Stewart Culin in folk lore, and many others. Though having the needs of a special class in view, and

hence in a few sections (such as self-culture, livelihoods and domestic economy), being specially designed for the use of girls and women, the book as a whole is of equal value to all, and should be on the reference shelf of every public and school library. It is to be followed during the winter of 1896-7 by lists more extended in two special departments, an *Annotated List on Fine Arts*, by Mr. Russell Sturgis, and an *Annotated List on Music*, by Mr. H. E. Krehbiel. Miss C. M. Hewins, of the Hartford public library, is also preparing a brief *Annotated List of Children's Books*.

Printed Catalog Cards for Current Books. The preparation and issue of these cards, which has been conducted by the Library Bureau for three years on lines distinctly more successful than those of any former experiments, has recently (October, 1896) been transferred to the publishing section. The work of cataloging is now done at the Boston Athenaeum by a cataloger in the employ of the publishing section; the printing and distribution of the cards is still done by the Library Bureau. During the three years of its management the Library Bureau has issued about 5,000 cards a year to an average of about 60 subscribers, furnishing the cards in any size, style or quality desired to match the

already existing card catalogs in the subscribing libraries. Each card bears on its lower margin the class-marks which the book would bear in the "Decimal" and "Expansive" systems of classification, the Cutter author-number, suitable headings for subject entry in a dictionary catalog, and catch-words of added entries when needed. As many cards are sent as are necessary for the proper cataloging of the book under author, subject and title entries. The items at the bottom of the card can serve only as suggestions in most libraries (so diverse are methods of cataloging); but in smaller libraries and those beginning their work they may be safely followed as guides. In any case the cataloger has only to fill in the shelf-marks and the subject headings in their proper place on the cards and they are ready to be inserted in the catalog. The intention is to catalog only such books as would be somewhat generally bought by public libraries, excluding editions *de luxe*, gift books, little children's picture books, school text books and professional, medical and legal works. Under the Library Bureau's management no way appeared by which it could be arranged for a subscriber to take only cards for the books actually purchased. Each has had to take the complete series. The consequent expense has prevented

many of the smaller libraries from subscribing; but after three years' experience the publishing section hopes soon to be able to announce a plan by which a library may order and receive simply the titles it needs to use.

A. L. A. Portrait Index. For some years the publishing section has desired to see published an index to portraits contained in books and periodicals and published collections. Mr. W. C. Lane, of the Boston Athenæum, was appointed editor of the work, and the section now expects to push it steadily on. A very large amount of material has already been collected by Mr. Bunford Samuel, of the Library Company of Philadelphia, which it is expected can be used as the nucleus of the A. L. A. Portrait Index, and the co-operation of other libraries and bibliographers will be sought. The index will be general in its scope, and in describing a portrait will probably limit itself to giving the name of the artist (painter, engraver, etc.) as given on the plate, with an occasional date or descriptive epithet (caricature, death-mask, at the age of —, statue, and the like); that is, it will be a collection of material simply, and will not attempt any critical comparison or discussion.

Library Primer. In "Public Libraries" there

has recently been printed a series of chapters giving information and advice in elementary form in regard to the various details of organization and administration of a public library. These chapters have been printed in a tentative form for the sake of eliciting criticism and suggestion, and after being thoroughly worked over and amended, and submitted to the further criticism of leading librarians, they will be issued by the publishing section as a library primer.

Endowment Fund

The endowment fund was established through the efforts of the trustees section after the conference of 1890 to collect a permanent fund "for publishing the proceedings of the association." The fund then collected amounted to somewhat over \$5,000, and has now increased to \$6,000.

With the recent increase of the size and prosperity of the A. L. A., the publication of the proceedings of the annual conferences has become less of a burden than formerly, and the trustees of the endowment fund have been able to use the fund in providing working capital for the publishing section. The trustees are ready to loan to the publishing section, from the principal of the fund, whatever sums may be required for its ventures,

from time to time, taking pay in full if the venture turns out to be successful, but making up from the interest of the fund any loss which may accrue if the venture be unsuccessful.

With this financial support the publishing section has already been able to publish several useful manuals, for which no publisher could be found under commercial conditions, and has in prospect other indexes and manuals which will aid library administration.

It is greatly to the credit of the section that its ventures, though made in directions supposed to be unprofitable, have thus far resulted in no serious drain upon the endowment fund.

If the fund could be increased to \$10,000 or more, the income would allow the section and the association to do other useful work from which no pecuniary return can be expected.

A. L. A. at Columbian Exposition.

A very important work accomplished by the Association, in co-operation with the United States Bureau of Education, was the library exhibit at the Columbian Exposition in 1893.

The model A. L. A. library and its catalog were the chief features of the exhibit.

The exhibit was in charge of the Columbian Exposition committee, Mary S. Cutler, chairman. This committee reserved to itself the preparation of the catalog, but assigned to special committees appointed by them the following work: Selection of books for the A. L. A. library, J. N. Larned, chairman; collection of books, W. T. Peoples, chairman; preparation of comparative exhibit, Melvil Dewey, chairman. The A. L. A. library which was exhibited at Chicago in working order was deposited with the Bureau of Education, Washington, the comparative exhibit with the library school, State library, Albany. 20,000 copies of the "Catalog of the A. L. A. Library" were distributed free. The edition was exhausted within a year and another edition has been printed. It can be obtained free on application to the Bureau of Education, Washington.

Co-operation with the National Educational Association

The National Educational Association, at its meeting in Buffalo, July 9, 1896, in response to a very strong demand, established a library section with the object in view of bringing about a more effective co-operation between public libraries and the public school,

thus raising the standard of the appreciation of good literature.

The officers appointed were: President, Melvil Dewey, secretary of the board of regents of the University of the State of New York; vice-president, J. H. Van Sickle, superintendent of school district 17, Denver, Col.; secretary, Mary Eileen Ahern, Library Bureau, Chicago, Ill.

At the first meeting of the section a resolution was adopted inviting a conference with the American Library Association and others interested, by means of duly accredited delegates at the annual meetings of the N. E. A.

This invitation was accepted at the Cleveland meeting of the A. L. A., and a committee appointed as follows: John C. Dana, chairman, S. S. Green, F. M. Crunden, Herbert Putnam, Miss L. A. Eastman, Miss H. P. James, F. A. Hutchins.

The establishment of this library section by the N. E. A. can be made one of the most important moves that has been taken in the library world in recent years.

Gifts and Bequests

The Library Journal has since 1880 had a department for mention of gifts and bequests to libraries, and in 1890, 1891, 1894 and 1896 reports on the subject were made at the meet-

ings of the American Library Association. The report for 1894-1896, although meagre and imperfect, states that in two years the libraries heard from have received nearly \$25,000,000 in money, buildings worth nearly \$100,000, and more than 100,000 volumes, besides pictures, statues, bric-a-brac, coins and manuscripts whose value cannot be estimated.

Allied Agencies

From the A. L. A. have grown three agencies whose influence and value have been perhaps even greater than its own immediate action, though none of the three is under its direct control.

1 **Library Journal.** This is the official organ, a monthly exponent of library progress, whose volumes constitute a bibliothecal library now recognized as a necessity in every progressive library and as unequaled in any language.

2 **Library Bureau.** This, since its first three years when it was conducted as a part of the secretary's work, has had no organic connection with the A. L. A., but is carried on in full harmony with its spirit and aims, as an instrument through which the A. L. A. co-operative schemes may be realized, and as an agency for all library wants except books and periodicals. It undertakes as a library

center for the country such needed enterprises as are impracticable for the Association or the Library Journal, and thus serves as their business supplement, publishing and manufacturing many technical library fittings and supplies needed for the most efficient and economical work, but which would not be undertaken by a mere commercial house. The Library Bureau also publishes "Public Libraries," which deals with all phases of library work in a concise, simple way, such as will give the best aid to those who need it. It gives also a large variety of items of news, such as will encourage and inspire small libraries, as well as large, to put forth their best efforts to accomplish something of value to the library world.

3 **Library schools.** The school at Albany, under direction of the University of the State of New York, is a powerful agent in raising the standards of intelligence and efficiency for librarians and their assistants. Only those who have completed a high school course or its equivalent, are admitted to the entrance examinations, which cover two years' work of college grade. College graduates may be received without examination, but are required to furnish a certificate of special work done in college in literature, history, French and German.

A standing of 75 per cent. in all work of the two years' course is required for a diploma; while for the degree bachelor of library science (B. L. S.), honors, or 90 per cent. in three-fourths of the work of the course, are required.

Two hundred and seventeen students have matriculated in the school since its opening, January 5, 1887. Its graduates and students have filled 516 positions in 25 states. Graduates of the school are already taking leading places in the profession, many of them in turn giving more or less systematic training to others. The library courses at Pratt Institute, Drexel Institute and Armour Institute are under direction of graduates of the New York State school.

The demand for trained librarians and assistants has outgrown the ability of the New York State Library School to satisfy it, and several other schools and training classes have been established from time to time, three of which are placed on what seems to be a permanent footing.

These are connected with the Pratt Institute at Brooklyn, Drexel Institute at Philadelphia and Armour Institute of Technology at Chicago.

The Brooklyn school, opened in 1890, had graduated 123 students in a one-year course at the close of the year 1895-6, and enrolled

25 at the beginning of the next term, when the course was extended to two years.

The Philadelphia school, opened in 1892, had graduated at the same time 39, and newly enrolled 17, its course being that of one year.

The Chicago school, opened in 1893, had given a one-year course to 22 students, graduated 7 in a two-years' course, and newly enrolled 21.

OFFICERS

President

WILLIAM H. BRETT, Cleveland [O.] public library

Vice-presidents

HENRY L. ELMENDORF, library bureau, London, Eng.
JAMES K. HOSMER, Minneapolis (Minn.) public library
HANNAH P. JAMES, Osterhout free library, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.

Secretary

RUTHERFORD P. HAYES, State Library Commission, Columbus, Ohio

Assistant secretaries

F. RICHMOND FLETCHER, Library Bureau, Boston, Mass.
T. L. MONTGOMERY, Wagner Institute library, Philadelphia, Pa.
HARRIET B. PRESCOTT, Columbia University library, New York City
ERLE H. MERRIMAN, St. Joseph (Mo.) public library

Recorder

GARDNER M. JONES, Salem (Mass.) public library

Assistant Recorder.

NINA E. BROWNE, Boston Athenæum

Treasurer

CHAS. K. BOLTON, Brookline, (Mass.) public library

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(With power to appoint sub-committees.)

The president, ex-president (JOHN C. DANA), vice-presidents—secretary, recorder and treasurer

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WM. C. LANE, Boston Athenæum
MELVIL DEWEY, State library, Albany, N. Y.
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Term expires 1897

- R. R. BOWKER, director Brooklyn (N. Y.) library
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W. E. FOSTER, Providence [R. I.] public library

Term expires 1898

- MARY S. CUTLER, State library, Albany, N. Y.
HANNAH P. JAMES, Osterhout free library, Wilkes-Barre, Pa.
J. N. LARNED, Buffalo N. Y. library
JUSTIN WINSOR, Harvard university library

Term expires 1899

- W. C. LANE, Boston Athenæum
THERESA WEST ELMENDORF, London, Eng.
CAROLINE M. HEWINS, Hartford (Conn.) public library
CAROLINE H. GARLAND, Dover (N. H.) public library

Term expires 1900

- E. H. ANDERSON, Carnegie free library, Pittsburgh
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KATHARINE L. SHARP, Armour Institute of Technology library, Chicago
H. M. UTLEY, Detroit (Mich.) public library

Term expires 1901

- H. J. CARR, Scranton (Pa.) public library
J. C. DANA, Denver (Col.) public library
MELVIL DEWEY, New York state library, Albany
MARY W. PLUMMER, Pratt institute free library, Brooklyn, New York

Standing Committees

Finance

- James L. Whitney, Boston public library
W. E. Foster, Providence (R. I.) public library
A. W. Whelpley, Cincinnati (O.) public library

Co-operation

- W. H. Tillinghast, chairman, Harvard University library
James L. Whitney, Boston public library
G. T. Little, Bowdoin college, Brunswick, Me.
Alice G. Chandler, trustee public library, Lancaster, Mass.
Caroline H. Garland, Dover (N. H.) public library

Public documents

- R. R. Bowker, director Brooklyn (N. Y.) library
W. A. Bardwell, Brooklyn (N. Y.) library
Frank B. Gay, Watkinson library, Hartford, Conn.

Foreign documents

- C. H. Gould, McGill university library, Montreal, Can.
C. W. Andrews, John Crerar library, Chicago
L. B. Gilmour, Detroit (Mich.) public library

Library schools

- Theresa West Elmendorf, 10 Bloomsbury St., London, W. C., England
J. N. Larned, Buffalo (N. Y.) library
H. J. Carr, Scranton (Pa.) public library
Miss T. L. Kelso, Chas. Scribner's Sons, New York city
A. H. Hopkins, John Crerar library, Chicago, Ill.

Gifts and bequests

- Miss C. M. Hewins, Hartford (Conn.) public library, chairman

State aid

- J. H. Whittier, state library com. E. Rochester, N. H.
Miss C. M. Hewins, Hartford (Conn.) public library, secretary
W. R. Eastman, New York state library, Albany
J. C. Dana, Denver (Col.) public library
S. S. Green, Worcester (Mass.) public library
W. E. Foster, Providence, (R. I.) public library

Traveling libraries

John Thomson, Philadelphia (Pa.) free library
C. W. Birtwell, children's aid society, Boston, Mass.
J. H. Stout, Mabel Taintor library Menominee, Wis.
W. R. Eastman, New York state library, Albany
Miss Gratia Countryman, Minneapolis (Minn.) public library

Co-operation with library department of National Educational Association

J. C. Dana, Denver (Col.) public library
F. M. Crunden, St. Louis (Mo.) public library
Herbert Putnam, Boston public library
Miss Hannah P. James, Osterhout library, Wilkes Barre, Pa.
Miss Linda A. Eastman, Cleveland (O.) public library
F. A. Hutchins, state library com. Baraboo, Wis.

American libraries clearing house

R. G. Thwaites, historical society, Madison, Wis.
J. F. Langton, St. Louis, (Mo.) public library
Miss A. R. Hasse. dept. pub. docs., Union building, Washington, D. C.

Library editions of popular books

C. R. Dudley, Denver, (Col.) public library.
G. P. Rupp, Girard College library, Philadelphia, Pa.
C. K. Bolton, Brookline (Mass.) public library
B. C. Steiner, Enoch Pratt free library, Baltimore
F. D. Tandy, Denver, (Col.) public library

"The Dr. Wm. F. Poole memorial fund"

F. M. Crunden, St. Louis, (Mo.) public library, chairman
J. N. Wing, Chas. Scribner's sons, New York city
W. I. Fletcher, Amherst college library, Amherst, Mass.
G. E. Wire, M. D., secretary and treasurer, 1574 Judson avenue, Evanston, Ill.

State Library Associations

Library Association of Central California. A. M. Jellison, Mechanics institute, San Francisco, Cal.
Colorado Library Association. John Parsons, Denver public library, Denver, Col.
Connecticut Library Association. Miss Mary A. Richardson, public library of New London, New London, Conn.
Illinois State Library Association. Miss Eva L. Moore, Withers public library, Bloomington, Ill.
Indiana Library Association, Miss M. Eileen Ahern, editor of Public Libraries, Chicago, Ill.
Iowa Library Society. Miss Ella McLoney, public library, Des Moines, Iowa
Maine Library Association. Miss H. C. Fernald, State college, Orono; Me.
Massachusetts Library Club. Wm. H. Tillinghast, Harvard university library. Cambridge, Mass.
Michigan Library Association. Mrs. Annie F. Parsons, public library, Bay City, Mich.
Minnesota Library Association. Miss Gratia Countryman, Minneapolis public library, Minneapolis, Minn.
Nebraska Library Association. Miss Mary E. Jones, University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Neb.
New Hampshire Library Association, Miss Grace Blanchard, public library, Concord, N. H.
New Jersey Library Association. Miss Beatrice Winsler, Newark public library, Newark, N. J.
New York Library Association [state]. Wm. R. Eastman, New York state library, Albany, N. Y.
Ohio Library Association. Miss E. C. Doren, Dayton public library, Dayton, O.
Pennsylvania Library Club Clarence Sears Kates, free library of Philadelphia, 1217 Chestnut street, Philadelphia, Pa.
Vermont Library Association. Miss Mary L. Titcomb, free library, Rutland, Vt.
Washington Library Association of Washington City. F. H. Parsons, 210 First street S. E., Washington, D. C.
Wisconsin Library Association, Miss L. E. Stearns, public library, Milwaukee.

List of Members of the A. L. A.

January, 1897

The year named in parenthesis in each entry is the date of original enrollment as member, while the number following is the registration number in order of joining.

- Abbot, G: Maurice, Treasurer, Library Co. of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. (1887). 611.
 Abbot Public Library. See Marblehead, Mass.
 Abell, Mrs. M. E., Ln F P L, Beatrice, Neb. (1895). 1360.
 Adams, Miss Emma Louise, Ln F P L, Plainfield, N. J. (1889). 731.
 Adams, Miss Katharine S., Ln Adams Memorial L, Wheaton, Ill. (1893). 1141.
 Adler, Dr: Cyrus, Ln Smithsonian Institution L, Washington, D. C. (1893). 1122.
 Alexander, C. W., Ln P L, Jacksonville, Ill. (1896). 1390.
 Allen, E: G:, Library Agent, 28 Henrietta street, Covent Garden, London, England, (1887). 627.
 Allen, Miss Letitia S, Asst F P L, Pawtucket, R. I. (1895). 1363.
 Allen, Miss Sylvia M., Asst P L, Webster Groves, Mo. (1896). 1482.
 Althoff, Miss Minnie E., Asst P L, Dayton, Ohio, (1896). 1473.
 Ambrose, Miss Lodilla, Ln Northwestern Univ. L, Evanston, Ill. (1891.) 895
 Ames, Miss Harriet Howe, Ln Hoyt L, Saginaw, E. S., Mich. (1879). 267.
 Ames, John Griffith, Chief Doc. Division, Interior Dept, Washington, D. C. (1894). 1311.

- Anderson, Edwin Hatfield, Ln Carnegie L, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1893). 1083.
 Anderson, Mrs. Edwin Hatfield, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1895). 1366.
 Andrews, Clement W., Ln John Crerar L, Chicago. Ill. (1890). 796.
 Angell, Miss Mary M., 46 Benefit St., Providence, R. I. (1879). 220.
 Appleton, D., & Co., Publishers, Educational Department, 72 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1893). 1230.
 Armstrong, Edmund La T., Asst, P L, Melbourne, Australia, (1896). 1329.
 Arnold, G; F., 25 Waverly St., Brookline, Mass. (1879). 204.
 Arnold, G: Ulric, Ln Rogers L, Bristol, R. I. (1890). 803.
 Atkinson, Mrs. M. B., Asst P L, Cleveland; O. (1896). 1415.
 Atwill, J. W.; Trustee F P L, St. Joseph, Mo. (1896). 1427.
 Austin, Anna D., Asst Ln P L, Los Angeles, Cal. (1896). 1386.
 Austin, Willard H., Ref Ln Cornell Univ. L, Ithaca, N. Y. (1893). 1120.
 Avery, Miss Julia O., Ln Bill Memorial L, Groton, Conn. (1890). 881,
 Ayres, S; G., Ln Drew Theological Seminary L, Madison, N. J. [1892]. 976.
 Bacon, C: A., Ln Beloit College L, Beloit, Wis. (1893). 1090.
 Bain, James, Jr., Chief Ln P L, Toronto, Ontario, Canada, (1883). 462.
 Baker, Miss Bessie, Asst Ln Bryn Mawr College L, Bryn Mawr, Pa. (1892). 1040.
 Baker, Miss Charlotte A., Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1345.
 Baker, G: Hall, Ln Columbia Univ. L, New York, N. Y. (1885). 478.
 Baldwin, Miss Elizabeth G., Ln Bryson L, Teachers' College, New York, N. Y. (1890). 828.
 Ball, Miss Lucy, Ln P L, Grand Rapids, Mich.)1891). 890.
 Baller, C: Sarauw, Merchant, (Messena, Sicily), care of Minaldi & Co., 22 and 24 State St., New York, N.Y. (1893). 1220.
 Baltimore, Md., Peabody Institute Library (P. R. Uhler, Provost), (1878) 164.

Banks, Mrs. Martha Howard (Gordon), Organizer and Cataloger of Libraries, Riverside Ave., Newark, N. J. (1888). 713. *Fellow.*

Bardwell, Willis Arthur, Ln Brooklyn L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1890). 772.

Barnard, Henry; LL. D., Hartford, Conn. (1893). *Honorary Member.*

Barnes, Miss Elizabeth L., Asst Carnegie L, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1896). 1441.

Barnett, Miss Claribel Ruth, Cataloger, Dep't of Agriculture L, Washington, D. C. (1896). 1434.

Barnum, T; Rossiter, Ln Billings L, Univ. of Vermont, Burlington, Vt. (1890). 792.

Barnewell, James G., Ln Library Co. of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. (1876). 24. *Life Member.*

Barrows, B. H, Ln P L, Omaha, Neb. (1896). 1421.

Bartlett, Miss Louise Leffingwell, Ln St. Johnsbury Athenaeum L, St. Johnsbury, Vt. (1892). 1076.

Barton, Edmund Mills, Ln American Antiquarian Society L, Worcester, Mass. (1876). 33. *Life Member.*

Batchellor, Hon. A. S., Trustee New Hampshire State L, Littleton, N. H. (1890). 817.

Bates, Miss Helen C., Asst P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1469.

Bates, Dr. Mary Barker, Chairman L. Committee P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1348.

Bay City (Mich.) Public Library, Bay City, Mich. (Mrs. Annie F. Parsons, Ln), (1877). 103.

Beach, Hon. Daniel, LL. D., Regent Univ. State of New York, Watkins, N. Y. (1893). 1126.

Beach, Miss M. Elizabeth, Ln Jervis L, Rome, N. Y. (1896). 1432.

Bean, Miss Emma J., 110 Davis Ave., Brookline, Mass. (1879). 288.

Beckwith, Daniel, Ex-Ln, 79 Prospect St., Providence, R. I. (1878). 139. *Life Member.*

Beckwith, Mrs. Lydia Owen (Mrs. Daniel), 79 Prospect St., Providence, R. I. (1894). 1264.

Beer, W.; Ln Howard Memorial L, New Orleans, La. (1889). 747.

Benedict, Miss Laura E. W., 298 Sheffield Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1121.

Bennett, Miss May Louise, 1888 Sheridan Road, Evanston, Ill. (1893). 1197.

Berry, Silas Hurd, Ln Y. M. C. A. Library, 502 Fulton St., Brooklyn, N. Y. (1886). 587.

Bicknell, Percy Favor, Ln Univ. of Illinois L, Champaign, Ill. (1894). 1309.

Bigelow, Frank Barna, Ln New York Society L, 109 University Place, New York, N. Y. (1895). 1326.

Bigelow, Miss Hannah E., Marlboro, Mass. (1894). 1250.

Bill, Mrs. Mary E., Ln P L, Waltham, Mass. (1893). 1106.

Billstein, Nathan, with Friedenwald Co., Eutaw and Ger. Sts., Baltimore, Md. (1896). 1380.

Birtwell, C; W., Ln of Home Libraries, Boston Children's Aid Society. 43 Charity Building, Chardon St., Boston, Mass. (1891). 887.

Birtwell, Miss Frances E., Asst Harvard Divinity School L, Cambridge, Mass. (1896). 1388.

Biscoe, Miss Ellen Lord, Albany, N. Y. (1896). 1530.

Biscoe, Walter Stanley, Catalog Ln New York State L, Albany, N. Y. (1877). 80. *Fellow.*

Bishop, Miss Frances, Asst Ln P L, Kansas City, Mo. (1895). 325.

Bishop, W; Warner, Asst Ln Garret Biblical Institute L, Evanston, Ill. (1896). 1435.

Blackwell, R, J., Ln P L, London, Ontario, Canada (1896). 1433.

Blair, Miss E. H., Madison, Wis. (1896). 1524.

Blake, Miss Clara Stetson, Ln Westborough L, Westborough, Mass. (1890). 857.

Blakeley, Miss Bertha Eliza, Asst Ln Holyoke College L, South Hadley, Mass. (1896). 1383.

Blatchford, Eliphalet W., Trustee Newberry Library, 375 La Salle Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1878). 162.

- Bliss, Richard, Ln Redwood L, Newport, R. I. (1888). 702.
- Boardman, Miss Annie E., Waverly St., Brookline, Mass. (1894). 1284.
- Boland, Frank T., Stenographer New York State L, Albany, N. Y. (1894). 1266.
- Bolton, C: Knowles, Ln P L, Brookline, Mass. (1894). 1248.
- Bond, Mrs. Sarah A. C., Cataloger, 481 Broadway, South Boston, Mass. (1892). 955. *Fellow.*
- Bonse, Miss Bessie, Groton, Conn. [1893]. 1111.
- Bowerman, G: Franklin, 65 Prince St., Rochester, N. Y. (1894), 1270.
- Bowker, R: Rogers, Publisher Library Journal; P. O. Box 943, New York, N. Y. (1876). 52.
- Boys, Robert D., Asst Ln P L. Melbourne, Victoria, Australia (1895). 1327.
- Bradley, I: S., Ln Wisconsin State Hist. Soc. L, Madison, Wis. (1890). 790.
- Brandege, J: E., Trustee P L, Utica, N. Y. (1893). 1228.
- Brett, Miss Mercy Crowell, Asst Ln National Military Home, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1540.
- Brett, W. Howard, Ln P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1885): 477.
- Brett, Mrs. W. Howard, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1502.
- Bridge, Shirley, Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1358.
- Briggs, Miss Mary Josephine, Cataloger P L, Worcester, Mass. (1896). 1512.
- Bromley, Allan R., Asst P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1451.
- Brooklyn (N. Y.) Library, 197 Montague St., Brooklyn, N. Y. (Willis Arthur Bardwell, Ln) (1892). 1060.
- Brooks, Miss Henrietta, St. Barbe, Chief Cataloger Carnegie L, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1896). 1389.
- Brown, Prof. Arthur Newton; Professor of English, U. S. Naval Academy, Annapolis, Md. (1879). 206. *Life Member.*
- Brown, Miss Nina Eliza, Publishing Section A. L. A., Boston Athenaeum L, Boston, Mass., (1888) 716.
- Browning, Miss Eliza Gordon, Ln P L, Indianapolis, Ind. (1892). 1081.
- Brownne, J; Smart, Resident Ln New York Academy of Medicine L, 17 W. 43d St., New York, N. Y. (1886). 588.,
- Brudin, Miss Walfrid L., Asst P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1474.
- Bryson Library. *See* New York, N. Y.
- Buffalo (N. Y.) Library, Buffalo, N. Y. (Josephus Nelson Larned, Supt), (1892). 1065.
- Bullard, Miss Martha A., Ln Seymour L, Auburn, N. Y. (1876). 56.
- Bullock, Miss Edna Dean, Cataloger Nebraska State L, Lincoln, Neb. (1893). 1170.
- Bunnell, Miss Ada, Classifier N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1890). 799.
- Burdick, Miss Esther Elizabeth, Ln F P L, Jersey City, N. J. (1892). 1051.
- Burns, W: Savage, Cataloger Public Documents L, Union Building, Washington, D. C. (1893). 1206.
- Burns, Wythe C., with W. A. Wilde & Co., Boston, Mass. (1896). 1504.
- Burr, Prof. G: L neoln, Ln White Historical L; Cornell Univ, Ithaca, N. Y. (1887) 606.
- Bursch, Daniel F: W., Ln L Assoc, Portland, Oregon (1892). 978.
- Burtch, Almon, Bookseller, with A. C. McClurg & Co., 117 Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1895). 1335.
- Butte (Mont.) Free Public Library, Butte City, Mont. (J: F. Davies, Ln) (1893). 1091.
- Campbell, D: Allen, Ln Nebraska State L, Lincoln, Neb. (1893). 1150.
- Capen, E.: Ln P L, Haverhill, Mass. (1876). 5. *Life Member.*
- Carr, Mrs. Edith (Wallbridge) (Mrs. Henry J.), Ex-Ln, 919 Vine St., Scranton, Pa. (1882). 448.
- Carr, Henry J., Ln P L, Scranton, Pa. (1879). 215.
- Cathcart, Wallace H., Bookseller, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1409.

Cathedral Library. See New York, N. Y.
 Carnegie Library. See Pittsburgh, Pa.
 Cattell, Miss Sarah Ware, Ln Y W C A Library 7 East 15th St., New York, N. Y. (1892). 997.
 Chadwick, James R., M. D., Ln Medical L Assoc, Boston, Mass. (1877). 108. *Life Member*.
 Chamberlain, Hon. Mellen, Ex-Ln, Boston, Mass. (1879). 335. *Life Member*.
 Chamberlain, S. C., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1489.
 Champlin, G: Greenman, Indexer and Cataloger, N Y State Board of Health, Dept of Vital Statistics, Albany, N. Y. (1894). 1254.
 Champlin, Mrs. G: Greenman, Albany, N. Y. (1894). 1255.
 Chandler, Miss Alice G., Advisory Ln Town L, Lancaster, Mass. (1876). 47.
 Chandler, Miss Ellen M., Cataloger Buffalo L, Buffalo, N. Y. (1893). 1099.
 Chapell, Mrs. Cornelia Wetmore, 54 Hempstead St., New London, Conn. (1894). 1285.
 Chapell, Miss Cornelia Wetmore, Jr., Trustee P L, New London, Conn. (1894). 1244.
 Chapell, Miss Elizabeth Haven, 54 Hempstead St., New London, Conn. (1894). 1286.
 Chapman, J. W., Ln McClelland P L, Pueblo, Col. (1895). 1339.
 Charlton, Miss Margaret R., Asst. Ln Faculty of Medicine L, McGill Univ, Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada. (1896). 1541.
 Chase, Arthur Horace, Ln New Hampshire State L, Concord, N. H. (1895). 1319.
 Chase, Miss Florence Putnam, Cataloger Public Documents L, Union Building, Washington, D. C. (1889). 759.
 Chase, F: A., Ln City L, Lowell, Mass. (1892). 1068.
 Chase, Hon. G: B., 234 Beacon St., Boston, Mass. (1879). 373. *Life Member*.
 Chase, Miss Jessie C., Asst P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1468.

Chicago (Ill.) Newberry Library, Chicago, Ill. (J: Vance Cheney. Ln) (1892). 1075.
 Church, Miss Henrietta, Asst Ln P L, Utica, N. Y. (1896). 1422.
 Clark, Arthur H., Bookseller, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1455.
 Clark, Clarence Howard, Chairman Committee on Lib, F L, S. W. corner 42d and Locust Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. (1895). 1318.
 Clark, G: T., Ln P L, San Francisco, Cal. (1887). 629.
 Clarke, A. A., Ln Y M C A Library, Albany, N. Y. (1896). 1400.
 Clarke, Mrs. A. B., Groton, Conn. (1893). 1108.
 Clarke, Miss Edith Emily, Chief Cataloger Public Documents L, Union Building, Washington, D. C. (1888). 711.
 Clarke, Robert, Bookseller and Publisher, 81 East 4th St., Cincinnati, Ohio (1881). 400.
 Cleveland, Miss Josephine P., Ln Illinois State Hist L, Springfield, Ill. (1893). 1167.
 Cochrane, Miss Sarah Ann, 2d Asst Ln P L, Detroit, Mich. (1890). 810.
 Coddington, Miss Hester, Asst Cataloger Univ of Wisconsin L, Madison, Wis. (1893). 1156.
 Coe, Miss Ellen M. See Rylance, Mrs. Joseph H.
 Colby, Miss Adah Marie, Asst P L, Concord, N. H. (1894). 1301.
 Cole, George Watson, Ex-Ln, 473 Jersey Ave., Jersey City, N. J. (1885). 500. *Life Member*.
 Cole, Mrs. Laura (W.) (Mrs. George Watson), 473 Jersey Ave., Jersey City; N. J. (1894). 1232.
 Cole, Theodore Lee, Law Bookseller, Corcoran Building, Washington, D. C. (1889). 737.
 Collins, Alfred Somers, Ln Reynolds L, Rochester, N. Y. (1894). 1288.
 Conant, Luther, Asst Ln Scoville Institute L, Oak Park, Chicago, Ill. (1892). 969.
 Cone, Miss Jessica Gardiner, Eaton, N. Y. (1894). 1302.
 Conover, Frank, Trustee P L, Dayton, Ohio (1896). 1542.

Conover, Miss Louisa, Asst. P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1476.

Cooke, H. H., Bank Examiner, Kansas City, Mo. (1886). 535.

Cope, Mrs. Lana H., Ln Iowa State L, Des Moines, Iowa (1896). 1398.

Copp, Mrs. B. A., Groton, Conn. (1893). 1108.

Coues, Prof. Elliott, Scientist, 1726 N St., Washington, D. C. (1891). 939.

Crafts, Miss Lettie M., Asst. Ln Univ of Minnesota, L, Minneapolis, Minn. (1886). 532.

Crandall, F. A., Superintendent of Documents, Washington, D. C. (1896). 1402.

Crawford, Miss Esther, Asst P L, Dayton, Ohio (1893). 1149.

Creighton, Mrs. Laura C., Ex-Ln, Des Moines, Iowa (1894). 1249.

Crew, Miss Florence Bright, Asst Apprentices' L Co, 500 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1261.

Crunden, F. M., Ln P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1878). 129. *Life Member.*

Crunden, Mrs. Kate (Edmondson) (Mrs. F. M.), St. Louis, Mo. (1889). 727. *Life Member.*

Curnow, Mrs. Charlotte E., Asst. City L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1362.

Curran, Mrs. Mary H., Ln P L, Bangor, Me. (1887). 637.

Curtis, W. S., Director P L, Omaha, Neb. (1891). 886.

Cutler, Miss Mary Salome, Vice-Director N Y State Library school Albany, N. Y. (1885). 480. *Fellow.*

Cutter, C. Ammi, Ln Forbes' L, Northampton, Mass. (1876). 20. *Life Member.*

Cutter, W. Parker, Ln Department of Agriculture L, Washington, D. C. (1894). 1268.

Cutter, W. R., Ln P L, Woburn, Mass. (1890). 858.

Dana, J. Cotton, Ln P L, Denver, Col. (1890). 773.

Daniels, Prof. Joseph L., Ln Olivet College L, Olivet, Mich. (1886). 556.

Davidson, Herbert E., 1st Vice President. Library Bureau, 146 Franklin St., Boston, Mass. (1883). 470.

Davidson, Mrs. Sarah Coolidge, (Mrs. Herbert, E.), Boston; Mass. (1887). 696.

Davies, J. F., Ln F P L, Butte City, Mont. (1883). 485.

Davies, Mrs. J. F., Butte City, Mont. (1893). 1116.

Davis, Mrs. Adelaide (Mrs. C. H.), 43 Cedar St., Worcester, Mass. (1891). 929.

Davis, C. H., 43 Cedar St., Worcester, Mass. (1891). 928.

Davis, Miss Eleanor E., Ln Buffalo Catholic Institute L, Buffalo, N. Y. (1896). 1528.

Davis, Mrs. Mary Louise, Head Cataloger, Pratt Institute, F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892). 1037.

Davis, Olin Sylvester, Ln P L, Lakeport, N. H. (1885). 493.

Davis, Prof. Raymond Cazillus, Ln University of Michigan General L, Ann Arbor, Mich. (1878). 170.

Dawley, Frank F., Cedar Rapids, Iowa. (1893). 1215.

Day, Belden S., Bookseller, with Longmans, Green & Co., 91-93 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1895). 1354.

Day, Mrs. Robert E., 29 Buckingham St., Hartford, Conn. (1894). 1260.

Decatur (Ill.), Free Public Library, Decatur, Ill., (Mrs. Alice G. Evans, Ln) (1889). 753.

Dempsey, Miss Helen E., Asst, P L, Cleveland, O. (1896). 1452.

Denio, Herbert William, Cataloger N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y. (1894). 1289.

Denio, Miss Lilian, Ex-Ln, care Bryson L, Teachers' College, New York, N. Y. (1887). 600.

Dennis, Miss Carrie C., Ln City L, Lincoln, Neb. (1893). 1216.

Denver (Col.) Public Library, Denver, Col., (J. Cotton Dana, Ln) (1892). 1073.

Dewey, Mrs. Annie R. (Godfrey) (Mrs. Melvil), 315 Madison Ave., Albany, N. Y. (1876). 29. Life Member.

Dewey, Melvil, Director N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y (1876).
1. *Life Fellow*.

Dexter, Miss Lydia Aurelia, Cataloger, John Crerar L, Chicago, Ill. (1890). 782.

Dickinson, Mrs. C. E., Denver, Col. (1896). 1343.

Dickinson, Miss Sarah S., Periodical Clerk John Crerar L, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1496.

Dimmock, Mrs. Anna K., Canobie Lake, N. H. (1879). 348.

Dimmock, George, Scientific Bibliographer, Canobie Lake, N. H. (1878). 163.

Dixon, Mrs. Zella Allen, Ln Chicago Univ. L, Chicago, Ill. (1885). 508.

Doane, Rt. Rev. W: Crosswell, Vice-Chancellor Univ. State of N. Y., Albany, N. Y. (1893). 1125.

Dodge, Melvin Gilbert, Ln Hamilton College L, Clinton, N. Y. (1894). 1263.

Dodge, Miss Virginia R., Ln P L, Cedar Rapids, Io. (1896). 1535.

Doolittle, Miss Mary, Ln Williams F L, Beaver Dam, Wis (1896). 1442.

Doren, Miss Electra Collins, Ln P L, Dayton, Ohio (1894). 1275.

Douglass, Miss Alice Elizabeth, Asst, P L, Cleveland; Ohio (1896). 1418.

Dousman, Miss Mary E., Asst, P L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1896). 1537.

Dryden, Miss Minta I., Asst, P L, Dayton, Ohio (1896). 1372.

Dudley, Charles R., Ln Mercantile L of the Chamber of Commerce, Denver, Col. (1886). 524.

Dunton, Miss C. Augusta, Ln P. L., North Adams, Mass. (1887). 610.

Durham, Miss Josephine E., Ln P L, Danville, Ill. (1893). 1103.

Eakins, W. G.; Ln Law Society of Upper Canada L, Toronto, Ontario, Canada (1893). 1082.

Eames, Wilberforce, Ln Lenox L, Fifth Ave. and 70th St., New York, N. Y. (1895). 1374.

Earley, Miss Maude O., Chippewa Falls Wis. (1896). 1505.

Eastman, Miss Linda A., First Asst Ln P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1893). 1188.

Eastman, Rev. W: Reed, Inspector Public Libraries Dept., N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 958.

Eddy, Miss Mary A., Ln F P L, Coldwater, Mich. (1887). 597.

Edgerton, Miss Mary Pauline, Ln P L, Akron, Ohio (1890). 774.

Edmands, John; Ln Mercantile L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1876). 13. *Fellow*.

Edmonson, Ransom C., Record and Pension Office, War Department, Washington, D. C. (1895). 1320.

Elliott, Miss Carrie L, Ref. Ln P L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1175.

Ellis, Miss Mary, Cataloger N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 960.

Elmendorf, Henry Livingston, with Library Bureau, 10 Bloomsbury St., London, W. C., England (1893). 1119.

Elmendorf, Mrs. Theresa Hubbell (West) (Mrs. H. Livingston), Ex Ln, 10 Bloomsbury St., London, W. C., England (1882). 417.

Evans, C., Ln Chicago Historical Society, 167 Dearborn St., Chicago, Ill. (1876). 2.

Ewing, Robert, Ex-Trustee Mechanics Institute L, 418 California St., Room 5, San Francisco, Cal. (1891). 917.

Farley, Miss Caroline A., Ln Radcliffe College L, Cambridge, Mass. (1896). 1394.

Farmborough, Percy Wellington, Ln P L. Edmonton, England (1896). 1381.

Farquhar, E., Asst, U. S. Patent Office L, Washington D. C. (1892). 1052.

Fassig, Oliver Lanard, Ln U. S. Weather Bureau L, Washington, D. C. (1890). 806.

Faxon, F. W., Bookseller, in Library Department of Boston Book Co., 15½ Beacon St., Boston, Mass. (1893). 1139.

Fearey, Miss Charlotte Sophia, Cataloger N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y. (1890). 793.

Fellows, Miss Jennie Dorcas, N. Y. State Library School, Albany, N. Y. (1896). 1430.

Fernald, Miss Hannah G., Asst, Buffalo L, Buffalo, N. Y. (1896). 1532.

Field Library. *See* Peekskill, N. Y.

Finney, Byron A., Asst, Univ. of Michigan General L, Ann Arbor, Mich. (1893). 1192.

Finney, Mrs. Ida C., Ln Tappan Presbyterian Association L, Ann Arbor, Mich. (1893). 1200.

Fissee, William E., Ex-Trustee P F L, 417 Pine St., St. Louis, Mo. (1894). 1241.

Fitch, Miss Elizabeth H., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1229.

Fletcher, F. Richmond, with Library Bureau, 146 Franklin St., Boston, Mass. (1894). 1278.

Fletcher, W. I., Ln Amherst College L, Amherst, Mass. (1878). 184.

Flint, Col. Weston, 1101 K St., N. W., Washington, D. C. (1878). 156. *Life Member.*

Forsyth, Walter Greenwood, 265 Broadway, Providence, R. I. (1892). 1005.

Foster, W. E., Ln P L, Providence, R. I. (1876). 22.

Fowler, Miss Clara M., Ln P L, Ft. Wayne, Ind. (1896). 1459.

Fowler, Miss Mary, Cataloger, Cornell University L, Ithaca, N. Y. (1892). 1027.

Francis, Miss Elizabeth Kinnicut, Ln Worcester Polytechnic Institute L, Worcester, Mass. (1896). 1547.

Francis, Miss Mary, 101 Elm St., Hartford, Conn. (1893). 1148.

Fuller, Miss Edith Davenport, Ln Episcopal Theological school L, Cambridge, Mass. (1894). 1303.

Furbish, Miss Alice C., Ln P L, Portland, Me. (1896). 1523.

Galbreath, C. B., Ln Ohio State L, Columbus, Ohio (1896). 1510.

Gale, Miss Ellen, Ln P L, Rock Island, Ill. (1879). 211.

Galliner, Mrs. H. R., Ex-Ln, 707 N. East St., Bloomington, Ill. (1878). 158.

Genley, Miss Marie, Cataloger, P L, Detroit, Mich. (1890). 811.

Garland, Miss Caroline Harwood, Ln P L, Dover, N. H. (1878). 619.

Garretson, Miss Harriet E., Asst Ln P L, Cincinnati, Ohio (1895). 1328.

Gauss, E. F. L., Asst Ln P L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1165.

Gay, Miss Clara Frances, Norwood, Mass. (1890). 870.

Gay, Frank Butler, Ln Watkinson L, Hartford, Conn. (1890). 789.

Gay, Mrs. Frank Butler, 16 Village St., Hartford, Conn. (1894). 1269.

Geary, Miss Ellen E., Ln P L, Astoria, Ore. (1895). 1370.

Gibson, Miss Irene, Cataloger Public Document L, Union Building, Washington, D. C. (1893). 1114.

Gilmore, Hon. G. C., Trustee New Hampshire State L, Manchester, N. H. (1890). 825.

Gilmore, L. B., Detroit, Mich. (1891). 905.

Glasier, Miss Jesse C., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1495.

Glenn, J. M., Manager New Mercantile L, 12 St. Paul St., Baltimore, Md. (1890). 800. *Fellow.*

Glenn, W. L., 831 N. Eutaw St., Baltimore, Md. (1893). 1224. *Fellow.*

Goddard, Rev. E. N., Ln and Trustee Library Association, Windsor, Vt. (1884). 474.

Godfrey, Miss Lydia Boker, Ln Wellesley College L, Wellesley, Mass. (1886). 511.

Goding, Miss Sarah E., Asst Ln F L of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. (1896). 1464.

Gosnell, R. E., Ln Legislative Assembly, Victoria, British Columbia (1896). 1401.

Gould, C. H., University Ln McGill Univ L, Montreal, Province of Quebec, Canada (1893). 1182.

Gould, J. Melville, Ex-Ln, 46 Bennington St., Newton, Mass. (1889). 758.

Gove, Aaron, Supt. of Schools, Denver, Col. (1895). 1364.

Granger, Miss Anna C., P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1454.

Grant, W; Henry, Acting Ln Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church, 53 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1894). 1290.

Green, S; Swett, Ln F P L, Worcester, Mass. (1876). 30. *Life Fellow.*

Griswold, Stephen B., Law Ln N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 943.

Griswold, W; Maccrillis, Indexer and Publisher, 25 Craigie St., Cambridge, Mass. (1881). 406. *Fellow.*

Guernsey, Miss Zoe D., Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1352.

Guild, Miss Helen Tracey, Ln Emerine J. Hamilton L, Fort Wayne, Ind. (1896). 1445.

Guild, Dr. Reuben Aldridge, Ex-Ln, 34 Pratt St., Providence, R. I. (1878). 138. *Honorary Member.*

Hagar, Miss Sarah C., Ln Fletcher F L, Burlington, Vt. (1885). 503.

Haines, Miss Helen Elizabeth, Asst on Library Journal, 59 Duane St., New York, N. Y. (1894). 1265.

Haines, Miss Martha B., Asst, F P L, Newark, N. J. (1892). 966.

Hall, Prof. E: W., Ln Colby Univ L, Waterville, Me. (1877). 76.

Hanna, Miss Gertrude H., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1450.

Hansen, James Christian, Cataloger Univ of Wisconsin L, Madison, Wis. (1893). 1136.

Harbaugh, C: Lee, Office Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1405.

Harbaugh, Miss Mary C, Asst Ln F L, Alameda, Cal. (1876). 49.

Harden, W: Ln Georgia Hist Society L, 184 President St., Savannah, Ga. (1876). 55.

Harris, Miss Emma G., Trustee Harris Institute, Woonsocket, R. I. (1891). 898.

Harris, G. W., Ln Cornell University L, Ithaca, N. Y. (1881). 399.

Harrison, Joseph Le Roy, Ln Providence Athenæum L, Providence, R. I. (1892). 1011.

Harvey, Miss Cecel C., Ln Gail Borden P L, Elgin, Ill. (1893). 1186.

Harvey, Miss Elizabeth, Bibliographer, 702 Filbert St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1245.

Hasbrouck, D. C., Secretary Field L, Peekskill, N. Y. (1894). 1238.

Hasse, Miss Adelaide R.; Ln Public Documents L, Union Building, Washington, D. C. (1890). 779.

Hawes, Miss Clara Sikes, Cataloger L Co. of Philadelphia, Locust and Juniper Sts., Philadelphia, Pa. (1893). 1171.

Hawley, Miss Emma A., Asst, Wisconsin State Hist Soc L, Madison, Wis. (1896). 1463.

Hawley, Miss Mary Elizabeth, Cataloger N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 1000.

Hayes, J: Samuel, Ln P L, Somerville, Mass. (1894). 1272.

Hayes, Rutherford Platt, Member Board of State Library Commissioners, 675 East Broad St., Columbus, Ohio (1895). 1371.

Hazeltine, Miss Mary Emogene, Ln James Prendergast F L, Jamestown, N. Y. (1894.) 1235.

Hebard, Miss Grace Raymond, Ln Univ of Wyoming L, Laramie, Wyo. (1895). 1336.

Hedge, Frederick H., Ln F P L, Lawrence, Mass. (1879). 261.

Henderson, Miss Maude R., Lafayette, Ind. (1896). 1467.

Henneberry, Miss Kate M., Asst, P L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1164.

Herrick, Miss Cate Elizabeth, Asst, F P L, New Haven, Conn. (1894). 1312.

Herzog, Alfred Christopher, Ln F P L, Bayonne, N. J. (1894). 1246.

Hewins, Miss Caroline Maria, Ln P L, Hartford, Conn. (1879). 263.

Heydrick, Miss Josephine Stagg, Ln Pequot L, Southport, Conn. (1894). 1251.

Hickman, Miss Minnie E., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1496.

Hild, F. H., Ln P L, Chicago, Ill. (1886). 520.

Hill, Dukes, with Montgomery Ward & Co., 111-120 Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1465.

Hill, Frank Pierce, Ln F P L, Newark, N. J. (1883). 459.

Hill, Mrs. Frank Pierce, Newark, N. J. (1892). 1058.

Hills, Mrs. Agnes, Ln P L and Reading-Room, Bridgeport, Conn. (1883). 463.

Hills, W. J., Supt P L and Reading-Room, Bridgeport, Conn. (1882). 460.

Hinrichsen, Miss S. T., Ln Illinois State L, Springfield, Ill. (1895). 1375.

Hitchcock, Miss Anna C., 249 Marengo Place, Pasadena, Cal. (1885). 512.

Hitchcock, Miss Julia A., Youngstown, Ohio (1896). 1480.

Hoagland, Miss Merica, Trustee P L, Fort Wayne, Ind. (1896). 1446.

Holden, L. E., Cleveland, Ohio. (1896). 1461.

Hopkins, Anderson Hoyt, Asst Ln John Crerar L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1187.

Horn, Alfred A., Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1487.

Hosmer, Prof. James Kendall, Ln P L; Minneapolis, Minn. (1892). 947.

Hough, Miss Georgia R., Ln F P L, Madison, Wis. (1893). 1174.

Houghton, J. C., Ln F P L, Lynn, Mass. (1878). 161. *Fellow.*

Hovey, E. C., Ex-L Trustee, 309 Sears Building, Boston, Mass. (1890). 332. *Life Member.*

Hull, Miss Fanny, Ln F Lending L of the Union for Christian Work, 67 and 69 Schermerhorn St., Brooklyn, N. Y. (1889). 759.

Hurst, Miss Lizzie, Asst P L, Detroit, Mich (1896). 1471.

Hutcheson, David, Asst, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. (1876). 48.

Hutchins, Miss Annie Eliza, Asst, Yale Univ L, New Haven, Conn. (1879). 376.

Hutchins, Frank A., Chairman Wisconsin Library Commission, Baraboo, Wis. (1893). 1173.

Hutson, Miss Cecilia Marinda, Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1894). 1279.

Iles, George, Journalist, Park Avenue Hotel, New York; N. Y. (1892). 946. *Life Member.*

Indiana State Library, Indianapolis, Ind., (Mrs. Emma L. Davidson, Ln) (1893). 1086.

Ingraham, Robert Crossman, Ln F P L, New Bedford, Mass. (1879). 265.

Ishister, Miss Jennie E., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1413.

Ives, William, Ln Buffalo L, Buffalo, N. Y. (1878). 189.

Jackson, Miss Annie Brown, Trustee P L, 26 Quincy St., North Adams, Mass. (1890). 787.

Jackson, Huntington W., Trustee, 100 Washington St., Chicago, Ill. (1890). 884.

Jacobs, Miss Mary Coffin, Ex-Ln (Dorchester), Boston, Mass. (1894). 1281.

James, Miss Hannah Packard, Ln Osterhout F L, Wilkes-Barre, Pa (1879). 210. *Fellow.*

James, W. J.; Ln Wesleyan Univ L, 239 College St., Middletown, Conn. (1891). 892.

Jameson, Mrs. G. C., Oberlin College L, Oberlin, Ohio (1892). 1041.

Jaquith, Mrs. O. B., Ln Norman Williams P L, Woodstock, Vt. (1886). 594.

Jenks, Rev. H. F., Trustee P L, Canton, Mass. (1879). 259. *Life Member.*

Jenkins, Mrs. L. H., (Mrs. H. F.), Canton, Mass. (1894). 1292.

Jersey City (N. J.) Free Public Library, (Miss Esther Elizabeth Burdick, Ln) (1892). 1061.

Jeschke, Miss Martha L., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1414.

Jessup, Mrs. Jennie B., Ln L and Natural History Assoc, Laporte, Ind. (1896). 1431.

Johnston, Dunkin Van Rensselaer, Ref Ln N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1890). 778.

Jones, Miss Ada Alice, Head Cataloger, N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1890). 770.

Jones, Miss Clara Augusta, Ln F L, Warwick, Mass. (1890). 805.

Jones, Gardner, Maynard, Ln P L, Salem, Mass. (1887). 605. *Fellow.*

Jones, Miss Mary Letitia, Acting Ln Univ of Nebraska L, Lincoln, Neb. (1892). 962.

Jones, Miss Olive B., Ln Ohio State Univ L, Columbus, Ohio (1893). 1104.

Jordan, F. Parker, Asst Ln Univ of Michigan General L, 9 Olivia Place, Ann Arbor, Mich. (1886). 593.

Kates, Clarence Sears, 224 St. Mark's Square, West Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1305.

Kates, Mrs. Mary B. A. (Mrs. Clarence Sears), 224 St. Mark's Square, West Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1306.

Keating, Miss Geraldine Katherine, Ln P L, Rockville, Conn. (1894). 1313.

Keen, Prof. Gregory B., Ln Univ of Pennsylvania L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1887). 622.

Kelley, Miss Helen T., Asst, P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1473.

Kelso, Miss Tessa L., Ex-Ln, with Charles Scribner's Sons, 153-157 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1886). 562.

Kephart, Horace. Ln Mercantile L, St. Louis, Mo. (1886). 516.

Kiernan, T. J., Superintendent of Circulation, Harvard Univ L, Cambridge, Mass. (1879). 301.

Kimball, Arthur Richmond, Ln New Hampshire State L, Concord, N. H. (1890). 862.

Kite, Rev. William, Ln Friends' F L (Germantown) Philadelphia, Pa. (1878). 186.

Kittredge, J. C., President Library Board of Trustees, Tewksbury P L, Gardner Road, Brookline, Mass. (1889). 743.

Knight, Joseph, in Publishing Dept of H. T. Coates & Co., 1326 Chestnut St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1896). 1420.

Knowles, Arthur Jacob, Asst Ln Social Law L, Court House, Boston, Mass. (1893). 1229.

Koeppen, George, President Board of P L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1896). 1437.

Koopman, Harry L., Ln Brown University L, Providence, R. I. (1885). 482.

Kroeger, Miss Alice Bertha, Ln Drexel Institute, Philadelphia, Pa. (1889). 728.

Krug, Miss Julia, Asst F P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1895). 1349.

Lace, Miss Ella, Asst P L, Cleveland, O. (1896). 1419.

Lancefield, R. T., Ln P L, Hamilton, Ontario, Canada. (1894). 1247.

Lane, Miss Charlotte Gove, Asst Ln, Bowdoin College L, Brunswick, Me. (1890). 791.

Lane, W. Coolidge, Ln Boston Athenaeum L, Boston, Mass. (1884). 472. *Fellow.*

Langton, Joseph F., Asst Ln P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1889). 729.

Larned, Josephus Nelson, Superintendent Buffalo L, Buffalo, N. Y. (1876). 51.

Larned, Miss Mary, 35 Johnson Park, Buffalo, N. Y. (1894). 1310.

Lazarus, Miss Clara E., Asst Carnegie L, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1896). 1448.

Lazell, Miss Annie W., Asst Department of Museums,
Pratt Institute F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892). 974.

Leavitt, Miss Charlotte D., Ln P L, Elyria, O. (1889). 504.

Lee, G. M., Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1795). 1359.

Lehman, David, Chairman L Committee, Harmonie Club,
45 West 42d St., New York, N. Y. (1896). 1397.

Leih, Mrs. Laura, Ln Young Folks' L, Lajunta, Col.
(1895). 1329.

Lemcke, Mrs. Adelgitha (Mrs. Ernst), 812 Broadway New
York, N. Y. (1894). 1293.

Lemcke, Ernst, of Lemcke & Buechner, Publishers and
Importers, 812 Broadway, New York, N. Y. (1893). 1131.

Leonard, Mrs. E. E., Asst P L, Cleveland, O. (1896). 1416.

Leonard, Miss Grace Fisher, Asst Ln, Providence Athe-
naeum L, 156 Broad St., Providence, R. I. (1895). 1368.

Lincoln, Leontine, Trustee P L, Fall River, Mass. (1896).
1424.

Lindsay, Miss Mary, Boyden, Ln P L, Evanston, Ill. (1893).
1207.

Little, Prof. G. T., Ln Bowdoin College L, Brunswick, Me.
(1883). 467. *Life Member.*

Little, Robbins, Superintendent Astor L, New York, N. Y.
(1880). 389. *Life Member.*

Lockwood, Col. J. S., Library Agent, 146 Franklin street,
Boston, Mass. (1879). 351.

Long, Miss Hyla F., Asst F P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1361.

Loomis, Mrs. Mary (Wellman), Member Ladies' L Assoc,
Cherokee, Iowa (1890). 804.

Lord, Miss Isabel Ely, Asst N Y State L, Albany, N. Y.
(1896). 1429.

Lounsbury, Miss Henrietta, cataloger Hudson River State
Hospital L, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. (1892). 1025.

Lounsbury, Prof. T. R., Ln Sheffield Scientific School L,
Yale University, New Haven, Conn. (1890). 784.

Lowdermilk, Col. W. H., Bookseller, Corcoran Building,
Washington, D. C. (1891). 938.

Lowe, Miss May, Ln P L, Circleville, Ohio (1895). 1377.

Lowell (Mass) City Library (F. A. Chase, Ln) (1885). 491.

Lowenstein; Leon B., Memphis, Tenn. (1895). 1323.

Lundy, Miss Helen V., Asst P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896)
1447.

Lyman, Miss Mary E., Trustee, Levi E. Coc F P L, Mid-
dlefield, Conn. (1893) 1227.

Lynn (Mass.) Free Public Library, (J. C. Houghton, Ln)
(1878). 160.

Lyon, L., Bookseller; Ashtabula, Ohio (1886). 1508.

McAlpine, Miss Lucinda, Ln F L P, Newton, Kan. (1895)
1331.

Macbeth, G. A., Trustee, Carnegie L, 717 Amberson Ave.;
Pittsburg, Pa. (1896) 1457.

McCabe, Miss Margaret B., Buffalo, N. Y. (1896). 1534.

McCaine, Mrs. Helen J., Ln, P L, St. Paul, Minn. (1890).
812.

McClintock, C. W., 15 Stout street, Oil City, Pa. (1894).
1256.

McClintock, Miss Fanny B., 15 Stout Street, Oil City, Pa.,
(1894). 1258.

McClintock, Mrs. Mary Elizabeth (Mrs. C. W.) 15 Stout
Street, Oil City, Pa. (1894). 1257.

McCreary, Miss Nellie, Cataloguer F P L, St. Louis, Mo.
(1895). 1351.

McCrory, Miss Harriette L., Ln Normal School L., Millers-
ville, Pa. (1896) 1511

McDonnell, Miss Anna H., Ln Kellogg P L, Green Bay,
Wis (1892). 981.

MacDougall, Miss Jennie, Asst P L, Cleveland, Ohio,
(1896). 1407.

McGuffey, Miss Margaret Drake, in charge of Issue De-
partment P L, Boston, Mass. (1893). 1084.

Mackay, Miss Margaret S., Asst. McGill University L,
Montreal, Ontario, Canada, (1896). 1543.

McKee, Miss Mary, Kalamazoo, Mich., (1896) 1499.

McLoney, Miss Ella M., Ln P L, Des Moines, Iowa, (1893)
1181.

McMillan, Miss Jessie, Ln Minneapolis Atheneum L, Minneapolis, Minn. (1894). 1274.

Macrum, Miss Mary F., Superintendent of Loan Department, Carnegie L, Pittsburg, Pa. (1896). 1481.

McVey, J.; Joseph, Bookseller and Importer, 39 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1892). 1067.

Madden, Miss Florence H., Buffalo, N. Y. (1896). 1531.

Maitland, Alexander, Trustee N Y P L (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), 45 Broadway, New York, N. Y. (1896). 1545.

Maltbie, Miss C. Belle, Ln David M. Hunt L, Falls Village, Conn. (1892). 983.

Manchester, Miss Bessie I., Asst P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1470.

Mann, B; Pickman, 1918 Sunderland Place, Washington, D. C. (1879). 200. *Life Member.*

Mann, Miss Francis M., Ln, P L, Dedham, Mass. (1890). 819.

Mann, Mrs. Louisa C. F. (Mrs. B; Pickman), 1918 Sunderland Place, Washington, D. C. (1879). 300. *Life Member.*

Mann, Miss Margaret, Cataloguer Armour Institute L, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1527.

Mannaring, Miss Anna A., Port Huron, Mich. (1896). 1492.

Manning, Mrs. Mary D., Trustee P L, Lincoln, Neb. (1895). 1342.

Marblehead (Mass.) Abbot Public Library (Miss Mary G. Brown, Ln) (1877). 109.

Martin, Artemas, Asst U S Coast and Geodetic Survey Office L, Washington, D. C. (1893). 1221.

Martins, Miss Charlotte, Asst Ln Princeton Univ L, Princeton, N. J. (1893). 1146.

Marvin, Miss Cornelia, Ref Ln, Armour Institute L, Chicago (1896). 1514.

Maxwell, Mrs. Sara B., Ln., Theological School L, Meadville, Pa. (1879). 202.

Mead, W. S., Chairman L Committee, Lawson McGhee L, Knoxville, Tenn. (1893). 1117.

Medlicott, Miss Mary, Ref Ln, City L, Assoc, Springfield, Mass (1890). 780.

Megrue, Mrs. S. F., Ln Ladies' L Assoc., Canon City, Col. (1895). 1357.

Meleney, G; Bowen, Manager Library Bureau, 125 Franklin St., Chicago, Ill. (1892). 1013.

Mercer, Miss Elizabeth W., Ln, Normal School L, Franklin, Pa. (1896). 1515.

Merrill, W; Stetson, 2d Asst Ln, Newberry L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1166.

Merriman, E. H., Asst, F P L, St. Joseph, Mo. (1896). 1378.

Metcalf, Miss Anna, Ln, Harris Institute L, Woonsocket, R. I. (1891). 897.

Meysenburg, Col. T. A., Trustee, P F L, 415 Locust St., St. Louis, Mo. (1893). 1225.

Middleton, Miss Jennie Young, Ln, Apprentices' L Co., 500 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1892). 941.

Millard, Mrs. Elizabeth Mary, 64 First St., Albany, N. Y. (1894). 1282.

Miller, Miss Dorcas Chapin, Ln, P L Assoc, Easthampton, Mass. (1879). 377.

Miller, Miss Eleanor S., Ln, Adirondack L, Saranac Lake, N. Y. (1893). 1214.

Miller, Miss Else, Asst, F P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1896). 1444.

Miller, Miss Mary J. Lane, Ln, Mt. Hermon School L, Mt. Hermon, Mass. (1893). 1217.

Milner, Miss Angie V., Ln, Illinois State Normal Univ L, Bloomington, Ill. (1893). 1185.

Milwaukee (Wis.) Public Library, (G; W. Peckham, Ln) (1896). 1509.

Miner, Mrs. Sarah H. (Mrs. A. B.), Cataloger, 115 N. Webster St., Madison, Wis. (1886). 564.

Montfort, E. M., Ln, Marietta College L, Marietta, Ohio. (1896). 1522.

Montgomery, T; L., Ln, Wagner Free Institute L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1890). 853.

Moore, Miss Anna C., Limerick, Me. (1896). 1428.

Moore, Miss Eva L., Ln, Withers P L, Bloomington, Ill. (1896). 1337.

Moulton, Miss Frances E., Ln, P L, Exeter, N. H. (1892). 1014.

Moulton, J: Grant, Ln, F P L, Quincy, Ill. (1893). 1172.

Mueller, Mrs. Anna C., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1417.

Mundy, Ezekiel W., Ln, Central L, Syracuse, N. Y. (1894). 1243.

Murray Nicholas, Ln, Johns Hopkins Univ L, Baltimore, Md. (1891). 937.

Myler, Miss Mary J., Asst, P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1472.

Neff, Miss Angie, Ln, P L, Duluth Minn. (1896). 1462.

Neff, Miss Elizabeth C., Western Reserve Historical Society, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1443.

Neff, Peter, F. G. S. A. Ln, Western Reserve Historical Society L, Cleveland, Ohio (1893). 1130.

Neisser, Miss Emma Rittenhouse, 640 Park Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. (1892). 952.

Nelson, C: Alexander, Deputy Ln, Columbia Univ L, New York, N. Y. (1877). 83.

Nelson, Miss Martha Furber, Ln, Union L. (W. C. T. U.), Trenton, N. J. (1888). 725.

Nelson, Miss Sarah Christina. Asst Ln, Blackstone P L, Branford, Conn. (1894). 1314.

Neumann, C. G., Bookbinder, 5-7 East 16th St., New York, N. Y. (1885). 507.

New York (N. Y.) Bryson Library, Teachers' College, Morningside Heights, W. 120th St., (Miss Elizabeth G. Baldwin, Ln) (1893). 1095.

New York (N. Y.), The Cathedral Library, 123 E. 50th St., (Rev. Joseph H. McMahon, Director) (1893). 1105.

New York (N. Y.), Young Men's Christian Association Library, 40 East 23d St. (1892). 1066.

Newark (N. J.) Free Public Library, (Frank Pierce Hill, Ln) (1892). 1078.

Newberry Library. See Chicago, Ill.

Nolan, Dr. E: J., Ln, Academy of Natural Sciences L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1876). 6.

Northrop, Miss Frances N., Asst, Carnegie L, Pittsburgh, Pa. (1896). 1456.

Norton, Mrs. Mary C., Elmira, N. Y. (1896). 1493.

Nutting, Miss Mary O., Ln, Mount Holyoke College L, South Hadley, Mass. (1878). 143.

Oakley, Miss Minnie M., Wisconsin State Hist. Soc. L, Madison, Wis. (1886). 545.

Oberholtzer, Mrs. Rosa Allen, Ln, P L, Sioux City, Iowa (1896). 1384.

O'Brien, Miss Maggie A, Asst Ln, P L, Omaha, Neb. (1887). 634.

Odor, Miss Virginia N., Cataloger, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1h01.

Olcott, Miss Mary Adelaide, Oshkosh, Wis. (1896). 1491.

Olin C: Russell, Ln, Buchtel College, L, Akron, Ohio (1893). 1201.

O'Reilly, Dr. Thomas, Trustee, P L, 602 N. 17th St., St. Louis, Mo. (1893). 1133.

Orr, Charles, Ln, Case L, Cleveland, Ohio (1895), 1373.

Osterhout Free Library. See Wilkesbarre, Pa.

Page, Alfred Baylies, Asst, Massachusetts Historical Society L, 30 Tremont St., Boston, Mass. (1894). 1315.

Palmer, M. W. (1896). 1525.

Pannepacker, Daniel Elmer, Box 3113, Station Q, Philadelphia, Pa. (1893). 1097.

Paoli, Mrs. M. B., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1498.

Parker, W: E., Treasurer, Library Bureau, 146 Franklin St., Boston, Mass. (1889). 757.

Parmenter, James Parker, Trustee, Robbins L, Arlington, Mass. (1890). 859.

Parsons, Francis H., 210 First St., S. E., Washington, D. C., (1891). 903.

Parsons, John, 1st Asst Ln, P L, Denver, Col. (1896). 1353.

Parvin, Dr. Theodore S., Ln, Iowa Masonic L, Cedar Rapids, Iowa (1893). 1169.

Paterson (N. J.) Free Public Library, (G: F. Winchester, Ln) (1886). 514.

Patten, Francis Chauncey, Ln, P L, Helena, Mont. (1886) 543.

Paul, Prof. H. M., Asst Astronomer, U. S. Naval Observatory, Washington, D. C. (1890). 854.

Pawtucket (R. I.) Free Public Library; (Mrs. Minerva A. Sanders, Ln) (1881) 403, *Life Member*.

Peabody Institute. See Baltimore, Md.

Pearce, Miss Julia R., Asst Ln, Kansas State Agricultural College L, Manhattan, Kan. (1894). 1281.

Peavey, Mrs. A. J., Ln, Colorado State L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1365.

Peck, A. L., Ln, F L, Gloversville, N. Y. (1883). 466.

Peck, Edward S., Ln, 1st M. E. Church and S. S. L, 50 Livingston Ave., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1497.

Peckham, G: W., Ln, P L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1896). 1438.

Pennock, B. W., Asst Ln, F P L, New Bedford, Mass. (1896). 1395.

Peoples, W: Thaddeus, Ln, Mercantile L, Astor Place, New York, N. Y. (1876). 3. *Fellow*.

Pepper, Dr. William, President of Trustees, F L of Philadelphia, 1811 Spruce Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1895). 1317.

Perrine, Miss Cora Belle, Asst Univ of Chicago L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1155.

Perry, Alfred T., Ln, Hartford Theological Seminary L, Hartford, Conn. (1891). 888.

Perry, G: Murdock, Ln, Harlem L, 32 West 123d Street, New York, N. Y. (1893). 1218.

Phinney, H. K., Asst Ln, Univ of Rochester L, Rochester, N. Y. (1887). 607.

Pierce, Miss Margaret G., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1500.

Pittsburg (Pa.), Carnegie Library, (Edwin Hatfield Anderson, Ln) (1896). 1458.

Plummer, Miss Mary Wright, Ln Pratt Institute F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1887). 602. *Fellow*.

Plympton, C: W: Charles River Village, Mass. (1890). 856.

Poesche, Herman, with Library Bureau, 125 Franklin Street, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1379.

Pollard, Miss A. V., Ln Polytechnic Society of Kentucky L, Louisville, Ky. (1896). 1382.

Pomeroy, Miss Edith Mary, Order Clerk Pratt Institute F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892). 973.

Power, Miss Effie Louise, Asst P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1453.

Prescott, Miss Annie, Ln P L, Auburn, Me. (1894). 1240.

Prescott, Miss Harriet Beardslee, Cataloguer, Columbia Univ L, New York, N. Y. (1889). 733.

Presnell, Henderson, Ln U S. Bureau of Education L, Washington, D. C. (1887). 617.

Princeton (N. J.) University Library, (Rev. Ernest Cushing Richardson, Ln) (1892). 1077.

Purchase, Miss Grace L., Asst P L, Detroit, Mich. (1896). 1475.

Putnam, Herbert, Ln P L, Boston, Mass. (1886). 558.

Ranck, S: H., Librarian's Asst, Enoch Pratt F L; Baltimore, Md. (1892). 949.

Rankin, G: W., Ln, P L, Fall River, Mass. (1896). 1423.

Rathbone, Miss Frances L., Buffalo, N. Y. (1896). 1533.

Rathbone, Miss Josephine Adams, Asst Pratt Institute F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892). 961.

Resor, Mrs. J. H., Ln, Parlin L. Canton, Ill. (1895). 1334.

Reznor, Miss Adaline T., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1412.

Rice, Mrs. David Hall, Brookline, Mass. (1887). 663.

Rice, Miss Helen Ware, 18 Norton St., Worcester, Mass. (1893). 1115.

Rice, Prescott C., Ln, P L, Fitchburg, Mass. (1887). 636.

Rice, Rev. William, Ln, City L Assoc, Springfield, Mass. (1879). 208.

Rich, Joseph W., Ln, Iowa State Univ L, Iowa City, Iowa (1893). 1160.

Richardson, Miss Alice M., Ln, Northfield Seminary L, East Northfield, Mass. (1892). 984.

Richardson, Rev. Ernest Cushing, Ln, Princeton Univ L, Princeton, N. J. (1880). 395.

Richardson, Miss Mary Abbie, Ln, P L, New London, Conn. (1891). 891.

Ricker, Oliver P., Manufacturer of Temporary Binders, Matappan, Mass. (1894). 1276.

Ridgeway, Miss Edith, Asst, F L of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. (1896). 1440.

Rigling, Alfred, Ln, Franklin Institute L, 15 South 7th St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1889). 771. *Fellow.*

Ritter, Miss Jessie L., Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1411.

Robbins, Miss Mary Esther, Lakeville, Conn. (1892). 963.

Roberts, Miss Carrie I., Ln, Jewett Norris L, Trenton, Mo. (1896). 1404.

Roberts, Miss Isabella C., Kalamazoo, Mich. (1896). 1538.

Rockwell, Mrs. Debora Keith (Sherman) (Mrs. W. H.), 61 West 87th Street, New York, N. Y. (1890). 852.

Rood, Miss Osna, Cataloguer, Newberry L, Chicago Ill. (1893). 1178.

Root, Azariah Smith, Ln, Oberlin College L, Oberlin, Ohio (1889). 736.

Roper, Miss Eleanor, Asst Armour Institute L, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1486.

Ropes, Rev. W: Ladd, Ln, Andover Theological Seminary L, Andover, Mass. (1877). 106.

Rosewater, Victor, Ph. D., Director P L, Omaha, Neb. (1896). 1548.

Rowell, Joseph Cummings, Ln State Univ of California L, Berkley, Cal. (1891). 923.

Rudolph, Alexander J., First Asst Ln, Newberry, L. (Chicago, Ill.) (1891). 909.

Runner, Mrs. Emma A., Cataloguer, Cornell Univ L, Ithaca, N. Y. (1896). 1477.

Rupp, G: Peabody, Ln, Girard College L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1239.

Rust, Mrs. Maria C., Ln, F P L, Santa Barbara, Cal. (1891). 919.

Rylance, Mrs. Ellen Maria (Coe) (Mrs. Joseph H.) Ex-Ln, 11 Livingston Place, New Yoak, N. Y. (1885). 506.

St. Louis (Mo.) Public Library, (F: M. Crumden, Ln) (1878). 128.

Salem (Mass) Public Library, (Gardner Maynard Jones, Ln) (1892). 1063.

San Francisco (Cal.) Free Public Library, (G: T. Clark, Ln) (1895). 1322.

Sanborn, Miss Kate Emery, Ln, Citv L, Manchester, N. H. (1890). 781.

Sargent, Miss Abby L., Asst, P L, Medford, Mass. (1887). 614.

Sargent, Miss Mary E., Ln, P L, Medford, Mass. (1879). 260.

Scantlin, Miss Louisa, Evansville, Ind. (1882). 447.

Schaffer, Dr. Charles, 1309 Arch St., Philadelphia, Pa. (1887). 621.

Schleicher, Adolphe, with C. Reinwald et Cie., 15 Rue des Saints Peres, Paris, France (1892). 1036.

Schwarz, Miss Stella, Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1406.

Scranton (Pa.) Public Library, (Albright Memorial Building), (Henry J. Carr, Ln) (1893). 1144.

See, Miss Cornelia A., Ln, F P L, New Brunswick, N. J. (1889). 742. *Fellow.*

Selby, Miss Emly Helen, Ex-Ln, 420 South Sixth St., Springfield, Ill. (1886). 546.

Senter, Joseph Herbert, Ln Century Assoc L, 7 West 43d Street, New York, N. Y. (1885). 492.

Sewall, Willis Fuller, Ln, F Institute L, Wilmington, Del. (1896). 1485.

Sexton, Mrs. Harriet H. (Mrs. Pliny T.), Palmyra, N. Y. (1890). 843.

Sexton, Hon. Pliny T., Regent Univ State of N. Y., Palmyra, N. Y. (1890). 816.

Seymour, Miss May, Sub-Ln (Education), N. Y. State L, Albany N. Y. (1890). 777. *Fellow*.

Sharp, Miss Katharine Lucinda, Ln Armour Institute L, Chicago, Ill. (1892). 1023.

Sheldon, Miss Helen Griswold, Asst Ln Drexel Institute L, Philadelphia, Pa. (1892). 1038.

Sickley, J; C., Ln, City L, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. (1883). 468.

Simmons, Miss Eva, Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1356.

Simon, Miss Herminie A., Asst P L, Cleveland, Oh'o (1892). 1029.

Simpson, Miss Elizabeth F., Asst P L, Grand Rapids, Mich. (1896). 1426.

Simpson, Miss Medora J., Ln Fitz P L, Chelsea, Mass. (1880). 396.

Skinner, James A., Ln, N Y State Teachers' L, Albany, N. Y. (1896). 1460.

Smith, C: Wesley, Ln P L, Seattle, Wash. (1896). 1391.

Smith, Miss Florence S., Asst, Univ of Nebraska L, Lincoln, Neb. (1895). 1344.

Smith, Miss Irene, Asst, P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1355.

Smith, John J., Asst, P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1347.

Smith, Miss Mabelle Mossman, Asst, Pratt Institute F L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1892). 975.

Smith, Mrs. Mary Montague (Mrs. G. L.), Ln, P L, Riverside, Cal. (1891). 922.

Smith, R: de B., Ln, Hearst F L, Anaconda, Mont. (1895). 1324.

Smith, Hon. T. Guilford, President, Buffalo L, Buffalo, N. Y (1893). 1193.

Smith, Walter M., Ln, Univ. of Wisconsin L, Madison, Wis. (1893). 1189.

Smyth, W. S., Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1544.

Smythe, Miss Bessie H., Private Cataloger, Columbus, Ohio (1896). 1513.

Snead, W. R., Louisville, Ky. (1896). 1503.

Solberg Thorvald, Trustee, Brookline P L, with Boston Book Co., 15½ Beacon St., Boston, Mass. (1886). 519.

Soule, C: C., Trustee, Brookline P. L., President, Botons Book Co., 15½ Beacon St., Boston, Mass. (1879). 226.

Southbridge (Mass.) Town Library, (Miss H. H. Stanley, Ln) (1879). 212.

Southworth, Mrs. Myra F., Ln P L, Brockton, Mass. (1878). 179.

Speck, Mrs. Laura, Asst F P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1895). 1350.

Spencer, Mrs. Mary C., Ln, Michigan State L, Lansing, Mich. (1893). 1177.

Sperry, Miss Helen, Ln Carnegie F L, Braddock, Pa. (1885). 495.

Spiers, C: E., Publisher and Bookseller, with D. Vanostrand Co., 23 Murray Street, New York, N. Y. (1892). 1006.

Spofford, Ainsworth Rand, Ln, Library of Congress, Washington, D. C. (1876). 19.

Springfield (Mass.) City Library Association (Rev. William Rice, Ln) (1892). 1072.

Stanley, Miss Helen Howard, Ln P L, Southbridge, Mass. (1895). 1321.

Stearns, Miss Lutie E., Supt Circulating Department, P L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1894). 1267.

Stechert, Mrs. Emma (Mrs Gustave E.), 1369 Dean Street, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1894). 1296.

Stechert, Gustav E., Bookseller and Importer, 9-11 East 16th Street, N. Y. (1877). 90.

Steiger, Ernest, of Ernest Steiger & Co., Publishers and Importers, 25 Park Place, New York, N. Y. (1877). 113 *Life Member*.

Steiner, Dr. Bernard C., Ln, Enoch Pratt F L, Baltimore, Md. (1893). 1107.

Stetson, Willis Kimball, Chief Ln F P L, New Haven, Conn. (1883). 461.

Stevens, W. Franklin, Ln, Railroad Y. M. C. A. Library, 361 Madison Ave., New York, N. Y. (1895). 1367.

Stevenson, W: Marshall, Ln, Carnegie F L, Allegheny, Pa. (1893). 1151.

Stewart, Miss Rose Gemill, Cataloger, F L of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa. (1894). 1280.

Stikeman, George, with A. B. & W. T. Westervelt, 102 Chambers St., New York, N. Y. (1895). 1332.

Stockin, A. C., with Houghton, Mifflin & Co., 4 Park St., Boston, Mass. (1893). 1199.

Stockwell, George Watson Cutler, Northampton, Mass. (1894). 1252.

Stone, W. C., Asst Ln, City L Assoc, Springfield, Mass. (1890). 802.

Stonelake, Miss Isola Peirce, Asst, F P L, Newark, N. J. (1896). 1549.

Stout, J. H., Mabel Tainter L., Menominee, Wis. (1896). 1518.

Straight, Miss Maude, Library Organizer, Chicago, Ill. (1896). 1536.

Streeter, Hon. Frank S., Trustee, New Hampshire State L, Concord, N. H. (1893). 1222.

Strout, James C., Asst, Library of Congress, 124 E Street, N. W., Washington, D. C. (1876). 53.

Sunderland, Miss Eleanor, Asst, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1408.

Sutermeister, Miss Louise Mathilde, Ln, P L, Eau Claire, Wis. (1890). 788.

Sutliff, Miss Mary Louisa, Shelf Lister, N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 1002.

Swan, Miss Elizabeth Day, Ln Purdue Univ L, Lafayette, Ind. (1896). 1490.

Swan, Miss Lizzie P., Cataloger, Wisconsin Normal Schools L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1896). 1507.

Taber, Miss Isabelle, Castile, Wyoming County, N. Y. (1896). 1439.

Tahrans, Edward, Asst P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1449.

Tandy, Frances D., Cataloguer P L, Denver, Col. (1895) 1340.

Tatum, Miss Sarah M., Literary Bureau Ladies' Home Journal, Philadelphia, Pa. (1892). 950.

Taylor, W : Curtis, Ex-Ln, Ridley Park, Pa, (1893). 1213.

Teachers' College Library. See New York (N. Y.) Bryson Library.

Temple, Miss Mabel, Cataloguer, Brown Univ L, Providence, R. I. (1892). 1001.

Thomas, Joseph Conable, Ln Methodist L, 150 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1892). 1016.

Thompson, J. W., President F P L, Evanston, Ill. (1896). 1520.

Thompson, Leonard, Trustee, P L, 60 Warren Street, Woburn, Mass. (1894). 1307.

Thomson, John, Ln F L of Philadelphia, 1217-1221 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pa. (1893). 1113.

Thorne, Joel W., Easton, Pa. (1896). 1385.

Thurston, Miss Elizabeth Peabody, Ln, F L, Newton, Mass. (1889). 732. *Fellows.*

Thwaites, Reuben Gold, Secretary, Wisconsin State Hist. Soc, Madison, Wis. (1889). 756.

Tillinghast, Mrs. Grace A. (Mrs. W: Hopkins), 50 Garden St., Cambridge, Mass. (1894). 1273.

Tillinghast, W: Hopkins, Asst Ln, Harvard Univ L, Cambridge, Mass. (1892). 948.

Titcomb, Miss Mary L., Ln, F L, Rutland, Vt. (1893). 1096.

Topeka (Kan.) Free Public Library, (Mrs. Evelyn Lewis, Ln) (1878). 148.

Truax, Mrs. Ella Spencer, Asst Ln, St. Johnsbury Athenæum L, 22 Summer St., St. Johnsbury, Vt. (1890). 815.

Tufts Library. See Weymouth, Mass.

Tuttle, Miss Elizabeth, Asst Ln, Long Island Hist. Soc L, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1886). 563.

Tyler, Miss Alice S., Asst, P L, West Side Branch, Cleveland, Ohio (1889). 765.

Tyler, Arthur Wellington, Ln, Blackstone P L, Branford, Conn. (1876). 8.

Tyler, Miss Charlotte, 29 Buckingham St., Hartford, Conn. (1894). 1259.

Uhler, Philip R., Provost, Peabody Institute, Baltimore, Md. (1879). 266.

Underhill, Miss Adelaide, Ref Ln and Cataloguer, Vassar College L, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. (1892). 1017.

Underhill, Miss Caroline Melvin, Ln P L, Utica, N. Y. (1888). 812.

Upham, W: P., Ex-Ln, P. O. Box 66, Newtonville, Mass. (1877). 107.

Upson, Irving S, Ln Rutger's College L, New Brunswick, N. J. (1887). 623.

Uteley, H: Munson, Ln P L, Detroit, Mich. (1885). 502. *Life Membes.*

Uteley, Miss Jennie Maria, 195 Charlotte Street, Detroit, Mich. (1894). 1283.

Vail, Prof. C: Delamater, Ln Hobart College, L Geneva N. Y. (1890). 785.

Van, Miss L. E., Asst P L, Denver, Col. (1895). 1341.

Van de Sande, Miss Mary F., 1918 Sunderland Place, Washington, D. C. (1893). 1180.

Van Duzee, E. P., Manager Grosvenor L, Buffalo N. Y. (1896). 1396.

Van Hoevenberg, Miss Alma Rogers, Asst Ln, Washington Heights L, New York, N. Y. (1892). 1003.

Van Name, Prof. Addison, Ln Yale Univ L, New Haven, Conn. (1876). 39. *Fellow.*

Van Valkenburgh, Miss Agnes, Catalogues P L, Milwaukee, Wis. (1893). 1098.

Van Vleit, Miss Jessie Sophia, Asst Ln Armour Institute L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1162.

Van Zandt, Miss Margaret, Asst in Order Dept, Columbia Univ L, New York, N. Y. (1885). 487.

Vaughan, Francis W., Ln, Social Law L, Court House, Boston, Mass. (1877). 94.

Vaughan, Mrs. M. E., Trustee, Vaughan P L, Ashland, Wis. (1896). 1403.

Wade, Miss Emily Isabel, Chief Cataloger, F P L, San Francisco, Cal. (1891). 913.

Wadley, Mrs. Moses, "Sand Hills," Augusta, Ga. (1888). 703. *Life Member.*

Wagenhals, Samuel, Trustee, P L, Fort Wayne, Ind. (1895). 1330.

Wager, Miss Minerva, Lakewood, Ohio (1896). 1546.

Wagner, Miss Sula, Cataloger, P L, St. Louis, Mo. (1893). 1118.

Waldo, Miss Celia F., Ln, P L, Jackson, Mich. (1896). 1526.

Waldo, Miss Elizabeth B., Asst, Carnegie F L, Braddock, Pa. (1896). 1516.

Wales, Miss Elizabeth B., Asst, Carnegie F L, Braddock, Pa. (1896). 1516.

Walker, Miss Harriet A., Ln, Botanical Dept, Wellesley College L, Wellesley, Mass. (1886). 515.

Walker, Miss Katharine F., 12 Sunset Ave., Dayton, Ohio (1896). 1539.

Wallace, Miss Anne, Ln, Young Men's L Assoc, Atlanta, Ga. (1896). 1479.

Wallace William, Director, P L, Omaha, Neb. (1890). 882.

Walton, Charles, Bookseller, with Charles Scribner's Sons, 153-155 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1896). 1521.

Walton, Miss Genevive M., Ln Michigan State Normal School L, Ypsilanti, Mich. (1893). 1190.

Ward, Miss Ama Howard, Ex-Ln, Amherst, Mass. (1894). 1277.

Watson, Miss Jessie McLeish, Cataloguer, Newberry L, Chicago, Ill., (1893). 1176.

Watson, Hon. W: H: M. D. Regent, University State of N. Y., 270 Genesee Street, Utica, N. Y. (1893). 1128.

Watson, W: R:, Asst Ln, Carnegie L, Pittsburg, Pa. (1894). 1297.

Weeks, Mrs. Anna R. (Mrs. C: C.), Winnetka, Ill. (1896). 1506.

Weeks, Miss Mary Frost, Ln F P L, Montclair, N. J. (1894). 1233.

Weeks, W: Raymond, Ex-Secretary N. J. State Historical Society, 63 Broad Street, Newark, N. J. (1892). 1044.

Weis, Miss Mary C., Warren, Ohio (1896). 1483.

Weitenkampff, Frank, Classifying Department; Astor L, New York, N. Y. (1890). 797.

Wellman, Hiller Crowell, Boston Public L, Boston Mass. (1896). 1425.

West, Miss Theresa Hubbell. *See* Elmendorf, Mrs. H: Livingston.

Westervelt, W. T., of A. B. & W. T. Westervelt, 102 Chambers Street, New York, N. Y. (1895). 1333.

Wetzell, Miss Bertha Seidl, Asst, F L of Philadelphia, 1217-1221 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia Pa. (1894). 1308.

Wetzell, Miss Mary J., Ln, Thomas Beaver F L, Danville, Pa. (1893). 1102.

Weymouth (Mass.) Tufts Library, (Miss C. A. Blanchard, Ln) (1880). 387.

Wheeler, Miss Martha Thorne, Indexer, N Y State L, Albany, N. Y. (1892). 1018.

Whelpley, Albert W., Ln, P L, Cincinnati, Ohio (1887). 616.

Whitaker, Alfred E., Ln, Colorado State University L, Boulder, Col. (1878). 123.

White, Andrew Curtis, Asst Ln, Cornell Univ L, Ithaca, N. Y. (1892). 945.

White, H. K., Trustee, F P L, St. Joseph, Mo. (1896). 1426.

White, Mrs. May E., Asst, F P L, Butte City, Mont. (1893). 1093.

White, W: Augustus, Trustee, Brooklyn L, 158 Columbia Heights, Brooklyn, N. Y. (1885). 509.

Whitelaw, O. L., President, P F L, 409 North 2d St., St. Louis, Mo. (1889). 764.

Whitney, Mrs. Carrie W., Ln, P L, Kansas City, Mo. (1889). 750.

Whitney, James Lyman, Chief Cataloger, P L, Boston, Mass. (1876). 59. *Life Member.*

Whittier, Josiah H., Secretary New Hampshire Board of Library Commissioners, East Rochester. N. H. (1894). 1242.

Wilde, Allan Hoyt, Boston, Mass. (1896). 1488.

Wilkes-Barre (Pa.) Osterhout Free Library. (Miss Hannah Packard James, Librarian) (1892). 1080.

Wilkin, Arthur M., Ln, Methodist Episcopal Sunday School L, Fort Collins, Col. (1895). 1346.

Willard, Miss Eliza May, Ref Ln, Carnegie L, Pittsburg, Pa. (1896). 1387.

Willcox, E. S., Ln P L, Peoria, Ill. (1892). 944.

Willets, Joseph C., Secretary L Assoc, Skaneateles, N. Y. (49 Wall Street, New York, N. Y.) (1888). 704.

Williams, E. C., Cleveland, Ohio (1896). 1494.

Williams, G. W., Trustee P L, Salem, Mass (1895). 1369.

Williams, Miss Lizzie Annie, Ln P L, Malden, Mass. (1885). 513.

Williams, Norman, President, John Crerar L, 1007 The Tacoma, Chicago, Ill. (1890). 883. *Life Member.*

Wilson, R: Ellison, Ln in Charge, Frankford Ave. Branch F L of Philadelphia, 1856-1858 Frankford Ave., Philadelphia, Pa. (1896.) 1550.

Wing, Josiah Norris, Bookseller, with Charles Scribner's Sons, 153-155 Fifth Ave., New York, N. Y. (1886). 585.

Winser, Miss Beatrice, Principal Asst Ln, F P L, Newark, N. J. (1892). 1019.

Winsor, Justin, Ln Harvard Univ L, Cambridge, Mass. (1876). 46. *Life Member.*

Winsor, Thomas, Ln F P L, Trinidad, Col. (1893). 1211.

Wire, Dr. G: E., Ex-Ln., 1574 Judson, Avenue, Evanston, Ill. (1887). 608.

Wood, Miss Ella Sites, Librarian Student, 164 State Street., Mass. (1894). 1244.

Wood, Miss Frances A, Ln, Vassar College L, Poughkeepsie, N. Y. (1893). 1100.

Wood, Miss Julia S., Ln, Hackley P L, Muskegon, Mich. (1896). 1399.

Wood, Miss Mildred Cooper, 2d Asst Ln, P L, Cleveland, Ohio (1895). 1376.

Woodford, Mrs. H. W., Ln, Warren, Ohio (1896). 1393.

Woodruff, T: T., Trustee, Young Folks' L, Lajunta, Col. (1893). 1209.

Woodward, Anthony, Ph. D., Ln, American Museum of Natural History I., 77th St. and 8th Ave., New York, N. Y. (1892). 968.

Woodworth, Miss Florence, Directors' Assistant, N. Y. State L, Albany, N. Y. (1890). 783.

Woodworth, Miss Margaret St. Luke's Hospital, Chicago, Ill. (1894). 1298.

Wooster, Levi Stevens, Acting Ln, Gilbert L, Northfield, Conn. (1895). 1316.

Wright, B. F., Trustee, P L, St. Paul, Minn. (1896). 1519.

Wyet, J. I., Minneapolis, Minn. (1896). 1484.

Yates, James, Chief Ln, P F L, Leeds, England (1878). 187.

Young, Miss Elizabeth A., Asst P L, Chicago, Ill. (1893). 1163.

Young Men's Christian Association Library. *See* New York, N. Y.

Younkin, Miss Lu., San Diego Cal. (1891). 918.

Honorary Members (2) *See* Bernard, Guild.

Life Fellows (2), Dewey, Green.

Life Members (28) *See* Barnwell, Barton, Beckwith, Brown, Capen, Chadwick, Chamberlain, Chase, Cole, Crunden, (2), Cutter, Dewey, Flint, Hovey, Iles, Jenks, Little (2), Mann (2), Pawtucket, Steiger, Utley, Wadley, Whitney, Williams, Winsor.

Fellows (18). *See* Banks, Biscoe, Bond, Cutler, Edmunds, Glenn (2), Griswold, Houghton, James, Jones, Lane, Peoples, Plummer, Rigling *See*, Thurston, Van Name.

Library Membership (30). *See* Baltimore, Bay City, Brooklyn, Buffalo, Butte City, Chicago, Decatur, Denver, Indiana, Jersey City, Sewell, Lynn, Marblehead, Newark, New York (3), Paterson, Pawtucket (*See also* Life Members), Pittsburg, Princeton, St. Louis, Salem, San Francisco, Scranton, Southbridge, Springfield, Topeka, Weymouth, Wilkes-Barre.

Special pains has been taken to render this list as complete and accurate as possible. It has been compiled from the books of the treasurer, with such added information as he has been able to secure from other reliable sources. It is too much to hope that it is absolutely free from errors.

Any person discovering an error is requested to immediately inform the Secretary or Treasurer. It is hoped that in the future whenever any member changes position or location that the Treasurer be informed, in order that future lists may be as free from errors as possible.

The first of these is the fact that the
 population of the country is increasing
 rapidly. This is due to a number of
 causes, including a high birth rate,
 a low death rate, and a large influx
 of immigrants. The second is the fact
 that the country is becoming more
 industrialized. This is due to the
 growth of manufacturing and mining
 industries. The third is the fact that
 the country is becoming more urbanized.
 This is due to the growth of cities and
 towns. The fourth is the fact that the
 country is becoming more educated.
 This is due to the growth of schools
 and universities. The fifth is the fact
 that the country is becoming more
 developed. This is due to the growth
 of the economy and the improvement
 of the standard of living.